#### FOR REFERENCE OF STUDENTS OF PAPER 6 AND PAPER 13: -

#### ENFORCEMENT OF PROVISIONS OF COMPANIES ACT, 2013 FROM DIFFERENT DATES APPLICABLE FOR JUNE 2023 TERM OF EXAMINATION

- 1. IMPORTANT: STUDENTS MAY NOTE THAT COMPANIES (AMENDMENT) ORDINANCE, 2018 WAS NOTIFIED ON AND EFFECTIVE FROM 2-11-2018, WHICH CONTINUED AS COMPANIES (AMENDMENT) ORDINANCE, 2019 (NOTIFIED ON 12TH JANUARY, 2019) AND THEREAFTER, COMPANIES (SECOND AMENDMENT) ORDINANCE, 2019 (NOTIFIED ON 21ST FEBRUARY) WITHOUT ANY CHANGE.
- 2. COMPANIES (SECOND AMENDMENT) ACT, 2019 WAS BEEN PASSED AND RECEIVED ASSENT OF THE PRESIDENT ON 31-7-2019. IT INCLUDES ALL PROVISIONS OF THE SECOND AMENDMENT ORDINANCE. IN ADDITION, SOME NEW PROVISIONS HAVE BEEN ADDED. NEW PROVISIONS ARE EFFECTIVE FROM THE DATE TO BE NOTIFIED BY CENTRAL GOVT.
- **3.** THE PROVISIONS WHICH WERE EARLIER CONTAINED IN COMPANIES (SECOND AMENDMENT) ORDINANCE HAVE BEEN MADE EFFECTIVE FROM 2-11-18.
- 4. THERE WAS FURTHER AMENDMENT IN JANUARY 2020, WHICH IS THE LAST AMENDMENT. APART FROM FEW NEW ISSUES, THIS AMENDMENT HAS ROLLED BACK FEW STRINGENT PENAL PROVISIONS FOR NON COMPLIANCE. THE PROVISIONS HAVE BEEN EFFECTIVE BY NOTIFICATIONS ISSUED ON DIFFERENT DATES, WHICH ARE MENTIONED BELOW.
- 5. NOTIFICATION DATE OF EACH AMENDMENT MENTIONED IN THE CORRESPONDING LINE OF THE NOTIFICATION COLUMN. WHEREVER AMENDMENT IS MENTIONED BUT THE NOTIFICATION DATE IS NOT MENTIONED, IT MEANS NO NOTIFICATION HAS BEEN MADE.
- 6. THERE HAS NO AMENDEMENT IN COMPANIES ACT OR IBC BETWEEN 1<sup>ST</sup> JUNE AND 30<sup>TH</sup> NOVEMBER, 2022.
- 7. "CAA", WHEREVER REFERRED MEANS COMPANIES AMENDMENT ACT.
- 8. STUDENTS MAY REFER TO THE AMENDMENTS FOR FURTHER CLARITY.
- 9. FOR PAPER 13 STUDENTS, FEW RULES ARE RLEVENT. THESE ARE REFRRED IN THE STUDY NOTE. AMENDMENT OF RULES MADE BETWEEN JUNE 2022 TO NOVEMBER 2023 IS HIGHLIGHTED IN BOLD UNDER SPECIFIC SECTION UNDER REMARKS COLUMN.

Section	Heading/ subject	Notification	Remarks
		Date	
	CHAPTER I: Preliminary		
1	Short title, extent, commencement and	29-8-2013	
2(52)	Definitions	22-1-21	Amended by Companies
2(32)	Definitions	$22^{-1}21$	
			(Amendment) Act, 2020
2(1)	"abridged prospectus"	12-9-2013	
2(2)	"accounting standards"	1-4-2014	
2(3)	"alter" or "alteration"	12-9-2013	
2(4)	"Appellate Tribunal"	12-9-2013	
2(5)	"articles"	12-9-2013	
2(6)	"associate company"	12-9-2013	Modified by CAA, 2017,
			w.e.f. 7/5/18
2(7)	"auditing standards"	1-4-2014	
2(8)	"authorised capital" or "nominal capital"	12-9-2013	
2(8)	"banking company"	12-9-2013	
2(9) 2(10)	"Board of Directors" or "Board"	12-9-2013	
2(10)	"body corporate" or "corporation"	12-9-2013	
	"book and paper" and "book or paper"	12-9-2013	
2(12)	"book of account"	12-9-2013	
2(13)			
2(14)	"branch office"	12-9-2013 12-9-2013	
2(15)	"called-up capital"		
2(16)	"charge" "chartered accountant"	12-9-2013	
2(17)	"Chief Executive Officer"	12-9-2013 12-9-2013	
2(18)			
2(19)	"Chief Financial Officer"	12-9-2013	
2(20)	"company"	12-9-2013	
2(21)	"company limited by guarantee"	12-9-2013	
2(22)	"company limited by shares"	12-9-2013	
2(23)	Company Liquidator	12-9-2013	Modified by IBC, 2016 w.e.f. 15/11/16
		15-12-2016	w.e.1. 15/11/10
2(24)	"company secretary" or "secretary"	12-9-2013	
2(25)	"company secretary in practice"	12-9-2013	
2(26)	"contributory"	12-9-2013	
2(27)	"control"	12-9-2013	
2(28)	"cost accountant"	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017, w.e.f. 9/2/18, 2017
2(29) [except sub-	"court"	12-9-2013	
clause (iv)] 2(29) [sub-clause	"court"	18-5-2016	
	court	18-3-2010	
(iv)]	(1.1	12 0 2012	A
2(30)	"debenture"	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017,
		9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017, w.e.f. 9/2/18
2(31)	"deposit"	1-4-2014	······································
2(32)	"depository"	12-9-2013	
2(32)	"derivative"	12-9-2013	

2(34)	"director"	12-9-2013	
2(35)	"dividend"	12-9-2013	
2(36)	"document"	12-9-2013	
2(37)	"employees' stock option"	12-9-2013	
2(38)	"expert"	12-9-2013	
2(39)	"financial institution"	12-9-2013	
2(40)	"financial statement"	12-9-2013	
2(41)	"financial year"	1-4-2014 2-11-18	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 and further amended by Companies (Amendment) Ordinance, 2019. w.e.f 4-1- 2017
2(42)	"foreign company"	1-4-2014	
2(43)	"free reserves"	12-9-2013	
2(44)	"Global Depository Receipt"	12-9-2013	
2(45)	"Government company"	12-9-2013	
2(46)	"holding company"	12-9-2013	Amended by CAA, 2017,
			w.e.f. 9/2/18
2(47)	"independent director"	1-4-2014	
2(48)	"Indian Depository Receipt"	1-4-2014	
2(49) No longer applicable	"interested director"	12-9-2013	Omitted by CAA, 2017. w.e.f. 9/2/18
2(50)	"issued capital"	12-9-2013	
2(51)	"key managerial personnel"	12-9-2013 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 further amended in January 2021.
2(52)	"listed company"	12-9-2013	Amended by CAA, 2020, w.e.f. 22/1/21
2(53)	"manager"	12-9-2013	
2(54)	"managing director"	12-9-2013	
2(55)	"member"	12-9-2013	
2(56)	"memorandum"	12-9-2013	
2(57)	"net worth"	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017, w.e.f. 9/2/18
2(58)	"notification"	12-9-2013	
2(59)	"officer"	12-9-2013	
2(60)	"officer who is in default"	12-9-2013	
2(61)	"Official Liquidator"	12-9-2013	
2(62)	"One Person Company"	1-4-2014	

2(63)	"ordinary or special resolution"	12-9-2013	
2(64)	"paid-up share capital" or "share	12-9-2013	/
	capital paid-up"		
2(65)	"postal ballot"	12-9-2013	
2(66)	"prescribed"	12-9-2013	
2(67) [except sub-	"previous company law"	12-9-2013	
clause (ix)]			
2(68)	"private company"	12-9-2013	
2(69)	"promoter"	12-9-2013	
2(70)	"prospectus"	12-9-2013	
2(71)	"public company"	12-9-2013	Amended by CAA, 2017,
			w.e.f. 9/2/18 notification
			w.e.f. 5/6/2015
2(72)	"public financial institution"	12-9-2013	Amended by CAA, 2017,
			w.e.f. 9/2/18.
2(73)	"recognised stock exchange"	12-9-2013	
2(74)	"register of companies"	12-9-2013	
2(75)	"Registrar"	12-9-2013	
2(76)	"related party"	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2017, w.e.f. 9/2/18
2(77)	"relative"	12-9-2013	
2(78)	"remuneration"	12-9-2013	
2(79)	"Schedule"	12-9-2013	
2(80)	"scheduled bank"	12-9-2013	
2(81)	"securities"	12-9-2013	
2(82)	"Securities and Exchange Board"	12-9-2013	
2(83)	"Serious Fraud Investigation Office"	1-4-2014	
2(84)	"share"	12-9-2013	
2(85)	"small company"	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
2(86)	"subscribed capital"	12-9-2013	
2(87) [except the	"subsidiary company" or "subsidiary"	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
proviso and			(Amendment) Act, 2017
Explanation (d)]			
2(87) [Explanation	"subsidiary company" or "subsidiary"	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
(d)]			(Amendment) Act, 2017, 20/0/17
2(88)	"sweat equity shares"	12-9-2013	20/9/17

2(89)	"total voting power"	12-9-2013	
2(90)	"Tribunal"	12-9-2013	
2(91)	"turnover"	12-9-2013	Amended by Compani (Amendment) Act, 2017, w.e.f. 7/5/18
2(92)	"unlimited company"	12-9-2013	
2(93)	"voting right"	12-9-2013	
2(94)	"whole-time director"	12-9-2013	
2(94A)	"winding up"	15-11-2016	Insertion by IBC, 2016
2(95)	words defined in allied Acts	12-9-2013	

<b>CHAPTER II: Incorporation of Company and Matters Incidental thereto</b>			
3	Formation of company	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
3A	Members severally liable in certain cases	09-02-2018	Inserted by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
4	Memorandum	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		1-9-2021	(Amendment) Act, 2020
5	Articles	1-4-2014	
6	Act to override memorandum, articles, etc.	21-12-2020	
7 [except	Incorporation of company	21-12-2020	
subsection (7)]			
7(7) [except	Incorporation of company	Do	Refer amendment in Rules dated 17/6/23, w.e.f. 1/6/23
clause (c) &(d)]			uateu 17/0/25, w.e.i. 1/0/25
7(7) [clause (c)	Incorporation of company	15-12-2016	
& (d)]			
8[except	Formation of companies with charitable	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies
subsection (9)]	objects, etc.		(Amendment) Act, 2020
9	Effect of registration	Do	
10	Effect of memorandum and articles	Do	
10A	Commencement of business	2-11-2018	Inserted by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2019
11 No longer	Commencement of business, etc.	22-1-21	Amended by Companies
applicable			(Amendment) Act, 2020
12	Registered office of company	27-7-2018	CAA, 2017
		21-12-2020	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2020
			Refer amendment in Rules
			dated 18/8/23

13Alteration of memorandum1-4-201414Alteration of articles2-11-2018Amended	
14Alteration of articles2-11-2018Amended	
(Amendme	by Companies ent) Act, 2019
15Alteration of memorandum or articles to be noted in every copy1-4-2014	
	by Companies ent) Act, 2020
17Copies of memorandum, articles, etc., to1-4-2014be given to members	
18     Conversion of companies already     Do       registered     Image: Conversion of companies already     Image: Conversion of companies already	
19Subsidiary company not to hold shares in its holding companyDo	
20Service of documentsDo	
and contracts Companie	Amended by es (Amendment) ct, 2019
22Execution of bills of exchange, etc.Do	

23 (i)	Public offer and private placement	05-3-2021	Amended by Companies
20 (1)		00 0 2021	(Amendment) Act, 2020
23 (ii)	Do	28-3-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
24	Power of Securities and Exchange Board to regulate issue and transfer of securities, etc.	12-9-2013	
25 [sub-section (3)]	Document containing offer of securities for sale to be deemed prospectus	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act,2020
25 [sub-section (3)]	Document containing offer of securities for sale to be deemed prospectus	1-4-2014	
26	Matters to be stated in prospectus	7-5-2018 15-8-2019 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies(Amendment) Act, 2017CAA, 2019Further amended byCompanies(Amendment) Act, 2020

27	Variation in terms of contract or	22-1-2021	Amended by Companies
	objects in prospectus		(Amendment) Act, 2020
28	Offer of sale of shares by certain	21-12-2020	Amended by Companies
	members of company		(Amendment) Act, 2020
29	Public offer of securities to be in	15-8-2019	CAA, 2017
	de-materialized form		
30	Advertisement of prospectus	Do	Do
31	Shelf prospectus	Do	Do
32	Red herring prospectus	12-9-2013	
33 [except sub-	Issue of application forms for	12-9-2013	
section (3)]	securities		
33 [Sub-section (3)	Issue of application forms for	1-4-2014	
	securities	21-12-2020	
34	Criminal liability for mis-statements	12-9-2012	
	in prospectus	1-12-2020	
35 [except clause	Civil liability for mis-statements in	12-9-2013	CAA, 2017
(e) of sub-section	prospectus	9-2-2018	
(1)]			
35 [Clause (e) of	Civil liability for mis-statements in	1-4-2014	
sub-section (1)]	prospectus	15-8-2019	CAA, 2019
36	Punishment for fraudulently inducing	12-9-2013	
	persons to invest money		
37	Action by affected persons	12-9-2013	
38	Punishment for personation for	12-9-2013	
	acquisition, etc., of securities		
39 [except sub-	Allotment of securities by company	12-9-2013	
section (4)]			
39 [Sub-section	Allotment of securities by company	1-4-2014	
(4)]			
40 [except sub-	Securities to be dealt with in stock	12-12-2020	Amended by Companies
section (6)]	exchanges		(Amendment) Act, 2020
40 [Sub-section	Securities to be dealt with in stock	1-4-2014	CAA, 2020
(6)]	exchanges	18-3-2021	
41	Global depository receipt	21-12-2020	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act,2020
42	Offer or invitation for subscription of	Do	Amended by Companies
	securities on private placement		(Amendment) Act,2017

	<b>CHAPTER IV: Share Capita</b>	l and Debenture	S
43	Kinds of share capital	1-4-2014	
44	Nature of shares or debentures	12-9-2013	
45	Numbering of shares	12-9-2013	
46	Certificate of shares	21-12-2020	
47	Voting rights	9-2-2018	CAA, 2017
48	Variation of shareholders' Rights	15-12-2016	CAA, 2020
		21-12-2020	
49	Calls on shares of same class to	12-9-2013	
	be made on uniform basis		
50	Company to accept unpaid share	12-9-2013	
	capital, although not called up		
51	Payment of dividend in proportion to	12-9-2013	
	amount paid-up		
52	Application of premiums received	1-4-2014	
	on issue of shares		
53	Prohibition on issue of shares at	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
	discount	9-2-2018 2-11-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017 Amended by Companies
		2-11-2010	(Amendment) Ordinance,
			2019
54	Issue of sweat equity shares	7-5-2018	CAA, 2019
55 [sub - section	Issue and redemption of preference	1-4-2014	
(3)]	shares		
55 [sub - section	Issue and redemption of preference	22-1-2021	Amended by Companies
(3)]	shares		(Amendment) Act, 2020
56	Transfer and transmission of	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
	securities	21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
57	Punishment for personation of	12-9-2013	
	shareholder		
58	Refusal of registration and appeal	Do	
	against refusal		
59	Rectification of register of members	21-12-2020	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2020
60	Publication of authorised, subscribed	12-9-2013	
	and paid-up capital		

61 [except proviso	Power of limited company to alter its	1-4-2014	
to clause (b) of	share capital		
sub section (1)]			
61 [Proviso to	Power of limited company to alter its	1-6-2016	
clause (b) of sub-	share capital		
section (1)]			
62	Further issue of share capital	1-4-2014 and	
		1-6-2014	
63	Issue of bonus shares	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
64	Notice to be given to Registrar for	22-12-2020	Amended by Companies
	alteration of share capital		(Amendment) Act, 2020
65	Unlimited company to provide for	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
	reserve share capital on conversion		(Amendment) Act, 2020
	into limited company		
66	Reduction of share capital	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
66(8)	Reduction of share capital	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
67	Restrictions on purchase by company	1-4-2014	
	or giving of loans by it for purchase of		
	its shares		
68	Power of company to purchase its	1-4-2014	CAA, 2020
	own securities	21-12-2020	
69	Transfer of certain sums to capital	12-9-2013	
	redemption reserve account		
70 [sub-section (2)]	Prohibition for buy-back in certain	12-9-2013	
	circumstances		
70 [sub-section (2)]	Prohibition for buy-back in certain	1-4-2014	
	circumstances		
71 [except sub-	Debentures	21-12-2021	Amended by Companies
sections (9) to (11)			(Amendment) Act, 2020
71 [sub - sections	Debentures	1-6-2016	
(9) to (11)]			
72	Power to nominate	1-4-2014	

<b>CHAPTER V: Acceptance of Deposits by Companies</b>				
73	Prohibition on acceptance of deposits from public	1-4-2014	Refer amendment in Rules dated 29/8/22	
74 [sub-section	Repayment of deposits, etc., accepted	1-4-2014		
(1)]	before commencement of this Act	15-8-2018	Amended by CAA, 2017	
74 [sub-sections	Repayment of deposits, etc., accepted	6-6-2014		
(2) and (3)]	before commencement of this Act			
75	Damages for fraud	1-06-2016		
76	Acceptance of deposits from public by certain companies	1-4-2014		
76A	Punishment for contravention of section 73 or section 76	29-5-2015	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017	

	CHAPTER VI: Registrati	on of Charges	
77	Duty to register charges, etc.	9-2-2018	CAA, 2017
		2-11-2018	CAA, 2019
77(3)	Duty to register charges, etc.	1-4-2014	Modified by IBC, 2016
78	Application for registration of charge	1-4-2014	
79	Section 77 to apply in certain matters	1-4-2014	
80	Date of notice of charge	1-4-2014	
81	Register of charges to be kept by Registrar	1-4-2014	
82	Company to report satisfaction of charge	1-4-2014	
83	Power of Registrar to make entries of satisfaction and release in absence of intimation from company	1-4-2014	
84	Intimation of appointment of receiver or manager	1-4-2014	
85	Company's register of charges	Do	
86	Punishment for contravention	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
		2-11-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2019
		21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
87	Rectification by Central Government in register of charges	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019

	CHAPTER VII: Management and Administration		
88	Register of members, etc.	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2021

89	Declaration in respect of beneficial	7-5-2018	CAA, 2017
	interest in any share	21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
		22-1-2021	(Thieldhent) Tet, 2020
90	Investigation of beneficial	15-8-2019	Amended by Companies
	ownership of shares in certain cases	21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2019 CAA, 2020
91	Power to close register of members or debenture holders or other security holders	12-9-2013	
92	Annual return	7-5-2018	CAA, 2017 Amended by
		2-11-2018	Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
		28-8-2020	Also amended by
		5-3-2021	Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 Amended by
		21-12-2020	Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
93	Return to be filed with Registrar in	1-4-2014	Omitted by CAA, 2017
	case promoters' stake changes		
94	Place of keeping and inspection of	1-4-2014	CAA, 2017
	registers, returns, etc.	13-6-2018	
95	Registers, etc., to be evidence	1-4-2014	
96	Annual general meeting	1-4-2014	
		13-6-2018	CAA, 2017
97	Power of Tribunal to call annual	1-06-2016	
	general meeting		
98	Power of Tribunal to call meetings	1-06-2016	
	of members, etc.		
99	Punishment for default in complying		
	with provisions of sections 96 to 98	1-06-2016	
100 [except sub-	Calling of extraordinary general	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
section (6)]	meeting	9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
100 [Sub-section	Calling of extraordinary general	1-4-2014	
(6)]	meeting		
101	Notice of meeting	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
102	Statement to be arranged to until	9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
102	Statement to be annexed to notice	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies
103	Quorum for meetings	12-9-2013	(Amendment) Act, 2019
		> =010	

104	Chairman of meetings	12-9-2013	
105 [except the	Proxies	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies
third and fourth		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2019
proviso of sub-			Amended by Companies
section (1) and sub-			(Amendment) Act, 2020
section (7)]			
105 [Third and Fourth	Proxies	Do	Do
proviso to sub-section			
(1) and sub-section (7)]			
106	Restriction on voting rights	12-9-2013	
107	Voting by show of hands	12-9-2013	
108	Voting through electronic means	1-4-2014	
109	Demand for poll	1-4-2014	
110	Postal ballot	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
111	Circulation of members' resolution	12-9-2013	
112	Representation of President and	12-9-2013	
	Governors in meetings		
113 [except clause	Representation of corporations at	12-9-2013	
(b) of sub-section	meeting of companies and of		
(1)]	creditors		
113 [Clause (b) of	Representation of corporations at	1-4-2014	
sub-section (1)]	meeting of companies and of		
	creditors		
114	Ordinary and special resolutions	12-9-2013	
115	Resolutions requiring special notice	1-4-2014	
116	Resolutions passed at adjourned	12-9-2013	
	meeting		
117	Resolutions and agreements to be	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
	filed	7-5-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
		21-12-2020	and Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2020
117 (3)(f)	Resolutions and agreements to be	2-11-2018	Modified by IBC, 2016
	filed		Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2019
118	Minutes of proceedings of general	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
	meeting, meeting of Board of	7-5-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
	Directors and other meeting and	21-1-2021	Amended by Companies
	resolutions passed by postal ballot		(Amendment) Act, 2020

119 [except sub-	Inspection of minute-books of	1-4-2014	119 [except subsection
section (4)]	general meeting		(4)]
119 [sub - section (4)]	Inspection of minute-books of general meeting	1-6-2016	119 [sub - section (4)]
120	Maintenance and inspection of documents in electronic form	1-4-2014	
121	Report on annual general meeting	1-4-2014 2-11-2018 7-5-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Ordinance, 2019
122	Applicability of this Chapter to One Person Company	1-4-2014	

	CHAPTER VIII: Declaration and	d Payment of Div	idend
123	Declaration of dividend	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
124 [sub-section	Unpaid Dividend Account	7-9-2016	Amended by CAA, 2020
(1) - (4), (6) [with			
respect to the			
manner of			
administration of			
the Investor			
Education and			
Protection Fund]			
and (7)]			
124 [(5) & (7)]	Unpaid Dividend Account	7-9-2016	Amended by Companies
		24-3-2021	(Amendment) Act, 2020
125 [except sub-	Investor Education and Protection	7-9-2016	
section (5), (6) (7)]	Fund		
125 [sub-section	Investor Education and Protection	13-01-2016	
(5), (6) [except	Fund		
with respect to the			
manner of			
administration of			
the Investor			
Education and			
Protection Fund]			
and (7)]			
125 [sub-section (8) to (11)]	Investor Education and Protection Fund	7-9-2016	
126	Right to dividend, rights shares and bonus shares to be held in abeyance pending registration of transfer of shares	1-4-2014	
127	Punishment for failure to distribute dividends	12-9-2013	

	<b>CHAPTER IX: Accounts</b>	of Companies	
128	Books of account, etc., to be kept by	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
	company	21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
129	Financial statement	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
129A (inserted)	Do	22-1-2021	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2020
130	Re-opening of accounts on Court's	1-6-2016	Amended by Companies
	or Tribunal's orders	9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
131	Voluntary revision of financial	1-6-2016	Amended by Companies
	statements or Board's report		(Amendment) Act, 2017 -
132	Constitution of National Financial	21-03-2018	Amended by Companies
	Reporting Authority	21-03-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
		24-10-2018	and 2019 w.e.f. 15-8-19
			Refer amendment in Rules dated 17/6/22
133	Central Government to prescribe	12-9-2013	
	accounting standards		
	Financial Statement, Board's report,	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
134	etc.	31-7-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
		21-12-2020	Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
135	Corporate Social Responsibility	1-4-2014	CAA, 2017
		19-9-2018	CAA, 2019
		22-1-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act,
			Refer amendment in Rules dated 20/9/22
136	Right of member to copies of audited	1-4- 2014	Amended by Companies
	financial statement	9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
137	Copy of financial statement to be	7-5-2018	CAA, 2017
	filed with Registrar	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Ordinance, 2019
-		21-12-2020	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2020
138	Internal Audit	1-4-2014	

	CHAPTER X: Audit an	d Auditors	
139	Appointment of auditors	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		7-5-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
140	Removal, resignation of auditor and	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies
	giving of special notice	21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2017
			Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Ordinance,
			2019
141	Eligibility, qualifications and	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
	disqualifications of auditors	9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
142	Remuneration of auditors	1-4-2014	
143	Powers and duties of auditors and	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
110	auditing standards	9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
1.4.4		1 4 2014	
144	Auditor not to render certain services	1-4-2014	
145	Auditors to sign audit reports, etc.	1-4-2014	
146	Auditors to attend general meeting	1-4-2014	
147	Punishment for contravention	1-4-2014	CAA, 2019
		9-2-2018	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
148	Central Government to specify audit	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
	of items of cost in respect of certain companies	9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017

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	CHAPTER XI: Appointment and Qu	ialification of D	Directors
149	Company to have Board of Directors	1-4-2014	CAA, 2017
	Remuneration to independent directors	7-5-2018	Amended by Companies
		18-3-2021	(Amendment) Act, 2020
150	Manner of selection of independent	1-4-2014	
	directors and maintenance of data bank		
	of independent directors		
151	Appointment of director elected by	1-4-2014	
	small shareholders		
152	Appointment of directors	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017 <b>Refer amendment in Rules</b>
152	Application for allaterant of Director	1-4-2014	dated 14/6/22 and 14/5/22
153	Application for allotment of Director		Amended by Companies
	Identification Number	9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
154	Allotment of Director Identification Number	1-4-2014	
155	Prohibition to obtain more than one	1-4-2014	
	Director Identification Number		
156	Director to intimate Director Identification Number	1-4-2014	
157	Company to inform Director	7-5-2018	Amended by Companies
	Identification Number to Registrar	2-11-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
158	Obligation to indicate Director Identification Number	1-4-2014	
159	Punishment for contravention	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019
160	Right of persons other than retiring	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
	directors to stand for directorship	9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
161 [except sub-	Appointment of additional director,	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
	alternate director and nominee director	9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
162	Appointment of directors to be voted individually	12-9-2013	
163	Option to adopt principle of proportional representation for appointment of directors	12-9-2013	

164	Disqualifications for appointment of	7-5-2018	CAA, 2017
	director	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2019
165	Number of directorships	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies
		18-3-2021	(Amendment) Act, 2019
			Further Amended by
			Companies (Amendment)
			Act, 2020
166	Duties of directors	1-4-2014	
167	Vacation of office of director	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		7-5-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
		21-12-2020	Further Amended by
			Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
168	Resignation of director	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		7-5-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
169 [except	Removal of directors	1-4-2014	
sub-section (4)]			
169 [sub - section	Removal of directors	1-6-2016	
(4)]			
170	Register of directors and key managerial	1-4-2014	
	personnel and their shareholding		
171	Members' right to inspect	1-4-2014	
172	Penalty	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020

	<b>CHAPTER XII: Meeting of Board and its Powers</b>				
173	Meetings of Board	1-4-2014 7-5-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017		
174	Quorum for meetings of Board	1-4-2014			
175	Passing of resolution by circulation	1-4-2014			
176	Defects in appointment of directors not to invalidate actions taken	12-9-2013			
177	Audit committee	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies		
		7-5-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017		

178	Nomination and remuneration committee and stallholders relationship committee	1-4-2014 7-5-2018 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Further Amended by Companies
179	Powers of Board	1-4-2014	(Amendment) Act, 2020
180	Restrictions on powers of Board	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
	r	9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
181	Company to contribute to bona fide and	12-9-2013	
	charitable funds, etc.		
182	Prohibitions and restrictions	12-9-2013	
	regarding political contributions		
183	Power of Board and other persons to make	12-9-2013	
	contributions to National Defence Fund, etc.		
184	Disclosure of interest by director	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017 Further Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
185	Loan to directors, etc.	12-9-2013	Substituted by Companies
		7-5-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
186	Loan and investment by company	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		7-5-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
187	Investments of company to be held in its	1-4-2014	CAA, 2020
	own name	21-12-2020	
188	Related party transactions	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017 Further Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
189	Register of contracts or arrangements in	1-4-2014	
	which directors are interested		
190	Contract of employment with managing	1-4-2014	
	or whole-time directors		
191	Payment to director for loss of office,	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
	etc., in connection with transfer of	2-11-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2019
	undertaking, property or shares		
192	Restriction on non-cash transactions	12-9-2013	
	involving directors		
193	Contract by One Person Company	1-4-2014	
194 omitte	8	12-9-2013	
	securities of company by director or key managerial personnel		
195 omitte		12-9-2013	

196	Appointment of managing director,	1-4-2014	
	whole-time director or manager	9-2-2018	CAA, 2017
		12-9-2018	
197	Overall maximum managerial	2-11-2018	CAA, 2017 Amended by
	remuneration and managerial remuneration in case of absence	12-9-2018	Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
	of profit	18-3-2021	
198	Calculation of profits	1-4-2014	CAA, 2017
		12-9-2018	
199	Recovery of remuneration in certain cases	1-4-2014	
200	Central Government or company to fix	1-4-2014	CAA, 2017
	limit with regard to remuneration	12-9-2018	
201	Forms of, and procedure in relation to,	1-4-2014	
	certain applications		
202	Compensation for loss of office of	12-9-2013	
	managing or whole-time director or manager		
203	Appointment of key managerial	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
	personnel	2-11-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2019
204	Secretarial audit for bigger companies	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
205	Functions of company secretary	1-4-2014	

СНАР	TER XIV: Inspection, Inquiry and In	vestigation	
206	Power to call for information, inspect books and conduct inquiries	1-4-2014	
207	Conduct of inspection and inquiry	1-4-2014	
208	Report on inspection made	1-4-2014	
209	Search and seizure	1-4-2014	
210	Investigation into affairs of company	1-4-2014	
211	Establishment of Serious Fraud Investigation Office	1-4-2014	
212 [except references of	Investigation into affairs of	1-4-2014	Amended by
sub-section (10) of section 66, sub-section (5) of section 140, section 213, sub-section (1) of section 251 and sub- section (3) of section 339	company by Serious Fraud Investigation Office	24-8-2017	Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 w.e.f. 15-8-19
made in sub-section (6) and also sub-sections (8) to (10)]			

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212 [Sub section (8) (0) and	Investigation into officing of	24.8.2017	
212 [Sub-section (8), (9) and	Investigation into affairs of	24-8-2017	
(10)]	company by Serious Fraud		
	Investigation Office	1	
213	Investigation into company's affairs	1-6-2016	
	in other cases		
214	Security for payment of costs and	1-4-2014	
	expenses of investigation		
215	Firm, body corporate or Association	1-4-2014	
	not to be appointed as inspector		
216 [except sub-section (2)]	Investigation of ownership of	1-4-2014	
	company	13-6-2018	CAA, 2017
216 [sub-section (2)]	Investigation of ownership of	1-6-2016	- ,
	company	13-6-2018	CAA, 2017
217	Procedure, powers, etc., of inspectors	1-4-2014	
217			
218	Protection of employees during	1-6-2016	
	investigation		
219	Power of inspector to conduct	1-4-2014	
	investigation into affairs of related		
220	companies, etc.	1 4 2014	
220	Seizure of documents by inspector	1-4-2014	
221	Freezing of assets of company on	1-6-2016	
	inquiry and investigation		
222	Imposition of restrictions upon securities	1-6-2016	
223	Inspector's report	1-4-2014	Amended by
			Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2017
			2017
224 [except sub-section (2) and (5)]	Actions to be taken in pursuance of inspector's report	1-4-2014	
224 [sub - section (5)]	Actions to be taken in pursuance of	1-6-2016	
	inspector's report	1 0-2010	
224 [sub - section (2)]	Actions to be taken in pursuance of	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC,
221 [Sub Section (2)]	inspector's report		2016
225	Expenses of investigation	1-4-2014	
		1.2011	
226	Voluntary winding-up of company,	15-12-2016	
	etc., not to stop investigation		
	proceedings		
227	Legal advisers and bankers not to disclose certain information	9-9-2016	
228	Investigation, etc., of foreign	1-4-2014	
	companies		
229	Penalty for furnishing false statement,	1-4-2014	
	mutilation, destruction of documents		

	<b>CHAPTER XV:</b> Compromises, Arranger	nent and Ama	lgamations
230	Power to compromise creditors and Members or make arrangements with	3-2-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
230 [sub-section (1) & (6)]	Power to compromise creditors and members or make arrangements with	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
231	Power of Tribunal to enforce compromise or arrangement	15-12-2016	
232	Merger and amalgamation of companies	15-12-2016 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
233	Merger or amalgamation of certain companies	15-12-2016	
234	Merger or amalgamation of company with foreign company	13-04-2017	

235	Power to acquire shares of shareholders dissenting from scheme or contract approved by majority	15-12-2016	
236	Purchase of minority shareholding	15-12-2016 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
237	Power of Central Government to provide for amalgamation of companies in public interest	15-12-2016	
238	Registration of offer of schemes involving transfer of shares	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 w.e.f. 15-8-19
239	Preservation of books and papers of amalgamated companies	15-12-2016	
240	Liability of officers in respect of offences committed prior to merger, amalgamation, etc.	15-12-2016	

<b>CHAPTER XVI: Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement</b>				
241	Application to Tribunal for relief in cases of oppression, etc.	1-6-2016	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 w.e.f. 15-8-19	
242 [except clause (b) of sub-section (1), & clause (c) & (g) of sub-section (2)]	Powers of Tribunal	1-6-2016 15-8-2019 21-12-2020	CAA, 2019 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020	
242 [except clause (b) of sub-section (1) & clause (c) & (g) of sub-section (2)]	Powers of Tribunal	9-9-2016	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020	
243	Consequence of termination or modifications of certain agreements	1-6-2016 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020	
244	Right to apply under section 241	1-6-2016		
245	Class action	1-6-2016		
246	Application of certain provisions to proceedings under section 241 or section 245	9-9-2016		

CHAPTER XVII: Registered Valuers			
247	Valuation by registered valuers	23-10-2017	Amended by Companies
		9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act,2020
		24-3-2021	(Finicianicity) Fiet,2020

CHAPTER XVIII: Removal of Names of Companies from the Register of Companies				
248	Power of Registrar to remove name of company from register of companies	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 w.e.f. 15-8-19	
249	Restrictions on making application under section 248 in certain situations	26-12-2016		
249(1) (e)	Restrictions on making application undersection 248 in certain situations	26-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016	
250	Effect of company notified as dissolved	26-12-2016		
251	Fraudulent application for removal of name	26-12-2016		
252	Appeal to Tribunal	26-12-2016		

CHAPTER X	IX: Revival and Rehabilitation of Sick Companies Register	
253 No longer applicable	Determination of sickness	
254 No longer applicable	Application for revival and rehabilitation	
255 No longer applicable	Exclusion of certain time in computing period of limitation	
256 No longer applicable	Appointment of interim administrator	
257 No longer applicable	Committee of creditors	
258 No longer applicable	Order of Tribunal	
259 No longer applicable	Appointment of administrator	
260 No longer applicable	Powers and duties of company administrator	
261 No longer applicable	Scheme of revival and rehabilitation	
262 No longer applicable	Sanction of scheme	
263 No longer applicable	Scheme to be binding	
264 No longer applicable	Implementation of scheme	
265 No longer applicable	Winding up of company on report of company administrator	
266 No longer applicable	Power of Tribunal to assess damages against delinquent	
	directors, etc.	
267 No longer applicable	Punishment for certain offences	
268 No longer applicable	Bar of jurisdiction	
269 No longer applicable	Rehabilitation and Insolvency Fund	

	CHAPTER XX: Winding Up					
270	Modes of winding up	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC,			
			2016			
271	Circumstances in which a company may be wound	Do	Modified by IBC,			
	up by Tribunal		2016			
272	Petition for winding up	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016			
273	Powers of Tribunal	15-12-2016				
274	Directions for filing statement of affairs	15-12-2016				
275	Company Liquidators and their appointments	15-12-2016				
275(2)	Company Liquidators and their appointments	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016			
275(4) <b>No</b>	Company Liquidators and their appointments	15-12-2016				
longer						
applicable						
276	Removal and replacement of liquidator	15-12-2016				
277	Intimation to company liquidator, provisional	15-12-2016				
	liquidator and Registrar					
278	Effect of winding up order	15-12-2016				
279	Stay of suits, etc., on winding up order	15-12-2016				
280	Jurisdiction of Tribunal	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016			
281	Submission of report by Company Liquidator	15-12-2016				
282	Directions of Tribunal on report of Company	15-12-2016				
283	Custody of company's properties	15-12-2016				
284	Promoters, directors, etc., to Company Liquidator	15-12-2016				
285	Settlement of list of application of assets	15-12-2016				
286	Obligations of directors and managers	15-12-2016				
287	Advisory Committee	15-12-2016				
288	Submission of periodical reports to Tribunal	15-12-2016				
289 No longer	Power of Tribunal on application for stay of					
applicable	winding up					
290	Powers and duties of Company Liquidator	15-12-2016				
291	Provision for professional assistance to Company Liquidator	15-12-2016				
292	Exercise and control of Company Liquidator's	15-12-2016				
293	Books to be kept by Company Liquidator	15-12-2016				
294	Audit of Company Liquidator's accounts	15-12-2016				
295	Payment of debts by contributory and extent of	15-12-2016				
	setoff					

296	Power of Tribunal to make calls	15-12-2016	
297	Adjustment of rights of contributories	15-12-2016	
298	Power to order costs	15-12-2016	
299	Power to summon persons suspected of having	15-12-2016	
	property of company, etc.		
300	Power to order examination of promoters,	15-12-2016	
301	Arrest of person trying to leave India or abscond	15-12-2016	
302	Dissolution of company by Tribunal	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
303	Appeals from orders made before	15-12-2016	
	commencement of Act		
304 No longer	Circumstances in which company may be wound		
applicable	up voluntarily		
305 No longer	Declaration of solvency in case of proposal to		
applicable	wind up voluntarily		
306 No longer	Meeting of creditors		
applicable			
307 No longer	Publication of resolution to wind up voluntarily		
applicable			
308 No longer	Commencement of voluntary winding up		
applicable			
309 No longer	Effect of voluntary winding up		
applicable			
310 No longer	Appointment of Company Liquidator		
applicable			
311 No longer	Power to remove and fill vacancy of Company		
applicable	Liquidator		
312 No longer	Notice of appointment of Company Liquidator to		
applicable	be given to Registrar		
313 No longer	Cesser of Board's powers on appointment of		
applicable 314 No longer	Company Liquidator Powers and duties of Company Liquidator in		
applicable	voluntary winding up		
315 No longer	Appointment of committees		
applicable	Appointment of committees		
316 No longer	Company Liquidator to submit report on progress		
applicable	of winding up		
applicable	or winding up		

317 No longer	Report of Company Liquidator to Tribunal for		
applicable	examination of persons		
318 No longer	Final meeting and dissolution of company		
applicable	Down of Compony Liquidator to accort shores		
319 No longer	Power of Company Liquidator to accept shares, etc., as consideration for sale of property of		
applicable 320 No longer	· · ·		
0	Distribution of property of company		
applicable	Amongoment when hinding on company and		
321 No longer	Arrangement when binding on company and creditors		
applicable	Power to apply to Tribunal to have questions		
322 No longer	determined, etc.		
applicable 323 No longer	•		
	Costs of voluntary winding up		
applicable 324	Debts of all descriptions to be admitted to proof	15-12-2016	
	Application of insolvency rules in winding up of	13-12-2010	
325 No longer	insolvent companies		
applicable 326	Overriding preferential payments	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
320	Preferential payments	15-12-2016	Woullied by IBC, 2010
	Preferential payments	15-12-2016	Inserted by IBC, 2016
327 (7) 327 [clause (c)	Preferential payments	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
of explanation]	rieleiulai payments	13-12-2010	Woullied by IBC, 2010
328	Fraudulent preference	15-12-2016	
			Modified by DC 2016
329	Transfers not in good faith to be void	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
330	Certain transfers to be void	15-12-2016	
331	Liabilities and rights of certain persons	15-12-2016	
220	fraudulently preferred	15 10 0016	
332	Effect of floating charge	15-12-2016	
333	Disclaimer of onerous property	15-12-2016	
334	Transfers, etc., after commencement of winding up to be void	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
335	Certain attachments, executions, etc., in winding up by Tribunal to be void	15-12-2016	
336	Offences by officers of companies in liquidation	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
337	Penalty for frauds by officers	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
338	Liability where proper accounts not kept	15-12-2016	-
339	Liability for fraudulent conduct of business	15-12-2016	
340	Power of Tribunal to assess damages against	15-12-2016	
	delinquent directors, etc.		
	1		

341	Liability under sections 339 and 340 to extend to	15-12-2016	
	partners or directors in firms or companies		
342	Prosecution of delinquent officers and members	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2020
343	Company Liquidator to exercise certain powers	15-12-2016	
	subject to sanction		
343(1)	Company Liquidator to exercise certain powers	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
	subject to sanction		
344	Statement that a company is in liquidation	15-12-2016	
345	Books and papers of company to be evidence	15-12-2016	
346	Inspection of books and papers by creditors and	15-12-2016	
	contributories		
347	Disposal of books and papers of company	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
348(6)	Information as to pending liquidations	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2016	(Amendment) Act, 2020
348(7)	Information as to pending liquidations	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
349	Official Liquidator to make payments into public	15-12-2016	
	account of India		
350	Company Liquidator to deposit monies into	15-12-2016	
	scheduled bank		
351	Liquidator not to deposit monies into private	15-12-2016	
	banking account		
352	Company Liquidation Dividend and	15-12-2016	
	Undistributed Assets Account		
353	Liquidator to make returns, etc.	15-12-2016	
354	Meetings to ascertain wishes of creditors or	15-12-2016	
	contributories		
355	Court, Tribunal or person, etc., before whom	15-12-2016	
	affidavit may be sworn		
356	Powers of Tribunal to declare dissolution of	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies
	company void	21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
357	Commencement of winding up by Tribunal	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
358	Exclusion of certain time in computing period of	15-12-2016	
	limitation		
359	Appointment of Official Liquidator	15-12-2016	

360	Powers and functions of Official Liquidator	15-12-2016	
361	Summary procedure for liquidation	15-12-2016	
362	Sale of assets and recovery of debts due to company	15-12-2016	
363	Settlement of claims of creditors by Official Liquidator	15-12-2016	
364	Appeal by creditor	15-12-2016	
365	Order of dissolution of company	15-12-2016	

	CHAPTER XXI: Companies Authorised to Re	egister under t	his Act
366	Companies capable of being registered	1-4-2014 15-8-2018	CAA, 2017
367	Certificate of registration of existing companies	1-4-2014	
368	Vesting of property on registration	1-4-2014	
369	Saving of existing liabilities	1-4-2014	
370 (except the proviso)	Continuation of pending legal proceedings	1-4-2014	
370 (proviso)	Continuation of pending legal proceedings	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
371	Effect of registration under this Part	1-4-2014	
372	Power of Court to stay or restrain proceedings	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
373	Suits stayed on winding up order	15-12-2016	
374	Obligation of Companies registering under this	1-4-2014	CAA, 2017
	Part	15-8-2018	
375	Winding up of unregistered companies	15-12-2016	
376	Power to wind up foreign companies, although dissolved	15-12-2016	
377	Provisions of Chapter cumulative	15-12-2016	
378	Saving and construction of enactments conferring power to wind up partnership firm, association or company, etc., in certain cases	15-12-2016	

	CHAPTER XXII: Companies Incorpora	ated Outside I	ndia
379	Application of Act to foreign companies	12-9-2013 9-2-2018 21-1-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
380	Documents, etc., to be delivered to Registrar by foreign companies	1-4-2014	
381	Accounts of foreign company	1-4-2014	
382	Display of name, etc., of foreign company	12-9-2013	
383	Service on foreign company	12-9-2013	
384	Debentures, annual return, registration of charges, books of account and their inspection	1-4-2014 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
385	Fee for registration of documents	1-4-2014	
386 [except clause (a)]	Interpretation	12-9-2013	
386 [Clause (a)]	Definition of certification	1-4-2014	
387	Dating of prospectus and particulars to be contained therein	1-4-2014	
388	Provisions as to expert's consent and allotment	1-4-2014	Do
389	Registration of prospectus	1-4-2014	Do
390	Offer of Indian Depository Receipts	1-4-2014	Do
391 [Sub- section (1)]	Application of sections 34 to 36 and Chapter XX	1-4-2014 5-8-2021	Do
391 [Sub-	Application of sections 34 to 36 and Chapter XX	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies
section (2)]		9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
392	Punishment for contravention	1-4-2014 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
393	Company's failure to comply with provisions of this Chapter not to affect validity of contracts, etc.	1-4-2014	
393A	Power of exemption to CG regarding foreign companies	22-1-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020

CHAPTER XXIII: Government Companies			
394	Annual reports on Government companies	12-9-2013	
395	Annual reports where one or more State Governments are members of companies	1-4-2014	

	CHAPTER XXIV: Registration Office	es and Fees	
396	Registration offices	1-4-2014	
397	Admissibility of certain documents as evidence	1-4-2014	
398 (both inclusive)	Provisions relating to filing of applications, documents, inspection, etc., in electronic form	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 w.e.f. 15-8-19
399 [except reference of word 'Tribunal' in sub-section (2)]	Inspection, production and evidence of documents kept by Registrar	1-4-2014	
399 [ reference of word 'Tribunal' in sub-section (2)]	Inspection, production and evidence of documents kept by Registrar	1-6-2016	
400	Electronic form to be exclusive, alternative or in addition to physical form	1-4-2014	
401	Provision of value added services through electronic form	1-4-2014	
402	Application of provisions of Information Technology Act, 2000	1-4-2014	
403	Fee for filing, etc.	1-4-2014 7-5-2018 Not Notified	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Further Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
404	Fees, etc., to be credited into public account	1-4-2014	

			Act, 2020	
404	Fees, etc., to be credited into public account	1-4-2014		
	1			
	CHAPTER XXV: Companies to furnish	Information o	r	

CHAPTER XXV: Companies to furnish Information or		
	Statistics	
405	Power of Central Government to direct companies	12-9-2013
	to furnish information or statistics	

406	Power to modify Act in its application to Nidhis	1-4-2014	
		15-8-2019	CAA, 2019
	CHAPTER XXVII: National Company Law Tribunal	Tribunal and A	Appellate
407	Definitions	12-9-2013	
408	Constitution of National Company Law Tribunal	12-9-2013	
409	Qualification of President and Members of	12-9-2013	Amended by Companie
	Tribunal	9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 201
410	Constitution of Appellate Tribunal	12-9-2013	Amended by Companie
		7-5-2018	(Amendment) Act, 201
		22-1-2021	Amended by Companie (Amendment) Act, 202
411	Qualifications of Chairperson and members of	12-9-2013	Amended by Companie
	Appellate Tribunal	9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 201
412	Selection of Members of Tribunal and Appellate	12-9-2013	Amended by Companie
	Tribunal	9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 201
413	Term of office of President, Chairperson and	12-9-2013	
	other Members		
414	Salary, allowances and other terms and conditions of service of Members	12-9-2013	
415	Acting President and Chairperson of Tribunal or Appellate Tribunal	1-6-2016	
416	Resignation of Members	1-6-2016	
417	Removal of Members	1-6-2016	
418	Staff of Tribunal and Appellate Tribunal	1-6-2016	
418A	Inserted : power of the benches	22-1-2021	Amended by Companie (Amendment) Act, 2020
419	Benches of Tribunal	1-6-2016	
419(4)	Benches of Tribunal	1-6-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
420	Orders of Tribunal	1-6-2016	
421	Appeal from orders of Tribunal	1-6-2016	
422	Expeditious disposal by Tribunal and Appellate Tribunal	1-6-2016	
423	Appeal to Supreme Court	1-6-2016	
424	Procedure before Tribunal and Appellate Tribunal	1-6-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016

425	Power to punish for contempt	1-6-2016	
426	Delegation of powers	1-6-2016	
427	President, Members, officers, etc., to be public servants	1-6-2016	
428	Protection of action taken in good faith	1-6-2016	
429	Power to seek assistance of Chief Metropolitan Magistrate, etc.	1-6-2016	
429(1)	Power to seek assistance of Chief Metropolitan Magistrate, etc.	1-6-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
430	Civil court not to have jurisdiction	1-6-2016	
431	Vacancy in Tribunal or Appellate Tribunal not to invalidate acts or proceedings	1-6-2016	
432	Right to legal representation	1-6-2016	
433	Limitation	1-6-2016	
434 [except sub – section (1) (a) & (b) and (2)]	Transfer of certain pending proceedings	15-4-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
434 [other than first proviso of sub – section 1] sub – section (1) (a) & (b) and (2)	Transfer of certain pending proceedings	6-6-2018	Modified by IBC, 2016
434 [sub-	Transfer of certain pending proceedings	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
section (1)			
clause (c)]			

	CHAPTER XXVIII: Special Courts					
435	Establishment of Special Courts	18-05-2016	Amended by Companies			
		7-5-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017			
		22-1-2021	Amended by Companies			
			(Amendment) Act, 2020			
436	Offences triable by Special Courts	18-5-2016				
437	Appeal and revision	18-5-2016				
438	Application of Code to proceedings before a	18-5-2016	Amended by Companies			
	Special Court	7-5-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017			
439	Offences to be non-cognizable	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies			
		7-5-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017			
440	Transitional provisions	18-5-2016	Amended by Companies			
		7-5-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017			
441	Compounding of certain offences	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies			
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2021			
442	Mediation and conciliation penal	1-4-2014				
443	Power of Central Government to appoint company prosecutors	12-9-2013				
444	Appeal against acquittal	12-9-2013				
445	Compensation for accusation without reasonable cause	12-9-2013				
446	Application of fines	12-9-2013	Further Amended by			
			Companies (Amendment)			
446A	Factors for Determining level of punishment	09-02-2018	Inserted by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017			
446B	Lesser penalties for One Person Companies or	2-11-2018	Inserted by Companies			
	small companies		(Amendment) Act, 2017			
	*	22-1-2021	Amended by Companies			
		22-1-2021	(Amendment) Act, 2019			
			Further Amended by Companies			
			(Amendment) Act, 2020			

ľ	CHAPTER XXIX: Miscellaneous			
	447	Punishment for fraud	9-2-2018	Amended by Companies
				(Amendment) Act, 2017
			2-11-2018	Amended by Companies
				(Amendment) Act, 2019

448	Punishment for false statements	12-9-2013	
449	Punishment for false evidence	12-9-2013	
450	Punishment where no specific penalty or	12-9-2013	Further Amended by
	punishment is provided	21-12-2020	Companies (Amendment)
			Act, 2020
451	Punishment in case of repeated default	12-9-2013	
452	Punishment for wrongful with holding of property	12-9-2013	
452(2)	Do	22-1-2021	Further Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
453	Punishment for improper use of "Limited" or	12-9-2013	
	"Private Limited"		
454	Adjudication of penalties	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		2-11-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2019
454A	New insertion	2-11-2018	Do
455	Dormant company	1-4-2014	
456	Protection of action taken in good faith 12-9-2013		
457	Non-disclosure of information in certain cases	12-9-2013	
458	Delegation by Central Government of its	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
	powers and functions	9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2017
460	Condonation of delay in certain cases	12-9-2013	
461	Annual report by Central Government	12-9-2013	
462	Power to exempt class or classes of companies	12-9-2013	
	from provisions of this Act		
463	Power of court to grant relief in certain cases	12-9-2013	
464	Prohibition of association or partnership of	1-4-2014	
	persons exceeding certain number		
465	Repeal of certain enactments and savings	11-2-2021	Amended by Companies
		22-2-2021	(Amendment) Act, 2020
466	Dissolution of Company Law Board and	1-6-2016	
	consequential provisions		
467	Power of Central Government to amend	12-9-2013	
	Schedules		
468	Powers of Central Government to make rules	12-9-2013	
	relating to winding up		
468(2)	Powers of Central Government to make rules	12-9-2013	Modified by IBC, 2016
	relating to winding up		-
469	Power of Central Government to make rules	12-9-2013	

470		10.0.0012	1
470	Power to remove difficulties	12-9-2013	
Schedule-I	Specimen Memorandum and Articles of	1-4-2014	
	Association		
Schedule-II	Useful Lives to Compute Depreciation	1-4-2014	
Schedule-III	General Instructions for Preparation of	1-4-2014	
	Balance Sheet and Statement of Profit and		
	Loss of a Company		
Schedule-IV	Code for Independent Directors	1-4-2014	
Schedule-V	Part I: Conditions to be fulfilled for the	1-4-2014	
	appointment of a managing or whole-time director		
	or a manager without the approval of		
	the Central Government		
	Part II: Remuneration	1-4-2014	
	Part II, Section III, clause (b)	1-4-2014	Modified by IBC, 2016
	Part III: Provisions applicable to Parts I and II	1-4-2014	
	of this Schedule		
	Part IV: Exemption	1-4-2014	
Schedule-VI	Infrastructural projects/facilities — Scope	1-4-2014	
Schedule-	Activities which may be included by Companies	1-4-2014	
VII	in their Corporate Social Responsibility Policies		

#### ENFORCEMENT OF PROVISIONS OF INSOLVENCY & BANKRUPTCY

#### CODE, 2016 FROM DIFFERENT DATES

Section	Heading	Date	Effective date of IBC Amendment is 4.4.21 the following sections have been amended / inserted
1	Short title, extent and commencement		
2	Application		
	Clause (a) to clause (d) of section 2	01-12-2016	
	Definitions		
3(1)	"Boar"	19-08-2016	
3(2)	"Bench"	01-11-2016	
3(3)	"Bye-laws"	01-11-2016	
3(4)	"charge"	01-11-2016	
3(5)	"Chairperson"	19-08-2016	
3(6)	"claim"	01-11-2016	
3(7)	"corporate person"	01-11-2016	
3(8)	"corporate debtor"	01-11-2016	
3(9)	"core services"	01-11-2016	
3(10)	"creditor"	01-11-2016	
3(11)	"debt"	01-11-2016	
3(12)	"default"	01-11-2016	
3(13)	"financial information"	01-11-2016	
3(14)	"financial institution"	01-11-2016	
3(15)	"financial product"	01-11-2016	
3(16)	"financial service"	01-11-2016	
3(17)	"financial service provider"	01-11-2016	
3(18)	"financial sector regulator"	01-11-2016	
3(19)	"insolvency professional"	01-11-2016	
3(20)	"insolvency professional agency"	01-11-2016	
3(21)	"information utility"	01-11-2016	
3(22)	"notification"	19-08-2016	
3(23)	"person"	01-11-2016	
3(24)	"person resident in India"	01-11-2016	
3(25)	"person resident outside India"	01-11-2016	
3(26)	"prescribed"	19-08-2016	
3(27)	"property"	01-11-2016	
3(28)	"regulations"	19-08-2016	

"schedule"	01-11-2016	
"secured creditor"	01-11-2016	
"security interest"	01-11-2016	
"specified"	01-11-2016	
"transaction"	01-11-2016	
"transfer"	01-11-2016	
"transfer of property"	01-11-2016	
"workman"	01-11-2016	
	<ul> <li>"secured creditor"</li> <li>"security interest"</li> <li>"specified"</li> <li>"transaction"</li> <li>"transfer"</li> <li>"transfer of property"</li> </ul>	"secured creditor"       01-11-2016         "security interest"       01-11-2016         "specified"       01-11-2016         "transaction"       01-11-2016         "transfer"       01-11-2016         "transfer"       01-11-2016         "transfer of property"       01-11-2016

CHAPTER I: Preliminary				
4	Application of this Part	1-12-2016	Amended in 2021, w.e.f. 4.4.21	
5	Definitions	1-12-2016	Amended in 2021, w.e.f. 4.4.21	

	CHAPTER II: Corporate Insolvency Re	solution Proces	S
6	Persons who may initiate corporate insolvency resolution process	1-12-2016	
7	Initiation of corporate insolvency resolution process by financial creditor	1-12-2016	
8	Insolvency resolution by operational creditor	1-12-2016	
9	Application for initiation of Corporate insolvency resolution process by	1-12-2016	
10	Initiation of corporate insolvency resolution process by corporate applicant	1-12-2016	
11	Persons not entitled to make application	1-12-2016	Amended in 2021, w.e.f. 4.4.21
11A	Disposal of application under section 54C		Inserted 11A
12	Time-limit for completion of insolvency resolution Process	1-12-2016	
13	Declaration of moratorium and public announcement	1-12-2016	
14	Moratorium	1-12-2016	
15	Public announcement of corporate insolvency resolution process	1-12-2016	
16	Appointment and tenure of interim resolution Professional	1-12-2016	
17	Management of affairs of corporate debtor by interim resolution professional	1-12-2016	
18	Duties of Interim Resolution professional	1-12-2016	Refer amendment in Rules dated 13/9/22
19	Personnel to extend cooperation to interim resolution Professional	1-12-2016	
20	Management of operations of corporate debtor as going concern	1-12-2016	
21	Committee of creditors	1-12-2016	

22	Appointment of resolution professional	1-12-2016	
23	Resolution professional to conduct corporate insolvency resolution process	1-12-2016	
23A- 23D	Preliminary Information Memorandum		Inserted
24	Meeting of committee of creditors	1-12-2016	
25	Duties of Resolution professional	1-12-2016	
26	Application for avoidance of transactions not to affect proceedings	1-12-2016	
27	Replacement of resolution professional by committee of creditors	1-12-2016	
28	Approval of committee of creditors for certain actions	1-12-2016	
29	Preparation of information memorandum	1-12-2016	
30	Submission of resolution plan	1-12-2016	
31	Approval of resolution plan	1-12-2016	
32	Appeal	1-12-2016	

	CHAPTER III: Liquidation Pro	ocess	
33	Initiation of Liquidation	15-12-2016	Amended in 2021, w.e.f. 4.4.21
34	Appointment of Liquidator and fee to be paid	15-12-2016	Amended in 2021, w.e.f. 4.4.21
	CHAPTER IIIA INSERTED WITH SECTIONS		
	54A TO 54P BY AMENDMENT 2021		
	EFFECTIVE FROM 4.4.21		
35	Powers and duties of Liquidator	15-12-2016	
36	Liquidation Estate	15-12-2016	
37	Powers of Liquidator to access information	15-12-2016	
38	Consolidation of claims	15-12-2016	
39	Verification of claims	15-12-2016	
40	Admission or rejection of claims	15-12-2016	
41	Determination of valuation of claims	15-12-2016	
42	Appeal against the decision of liquidator	15-12-2016	
43	Preferential transactions and relevant time	15-12-2016	
44	Order in case of preferential transactions	15-12-2016	
45	Avoidance of undervalued transactions	15-12-2016	
46	Relevant period for avoidable transactions	15-12-2016	
47	Application by creditor in cases of undervalued Transactions	15-12-2016	
48	Order in cases of undervalued transactions	15-12-2016	
49	Transaction defrauding creditors	15-12-2016	
50	Extortionate credit transaction	15-12-2016	
51	Orders of Adjudicating Authority in respect of extortionate credit	15-12-2016	
52	Secured creditors in liquidation proceedings	15-12-2016	
53	Distribution of assets	15-12-2016	
54	Dissolution of corporate debtors	15-12-2016	
54A to 54P	Pre-packaged Insolvency Resolution Process	4-4-2021	Inserted
61	Appeal against order of liquidation	Do	Amended
65(3)	Fraudulent insolvency	Do	Inserted
67A	Fraudulent management of corporate debtor	Do	Inserted
77A	Punishment for offences	Do	Inserted

### **CHAPTER III: Liquidation Process**

# **Supplementary for SEBI Regulation relevant to Paper 13**

#### Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements (ICDR) Regulations Amendment Dated 25<sup>th</sup> July, 2022

SEBI vide notification dated 25.07.2022 introduced Chapter XA which deals with Social Stock Exchange.

"Social Stock Exchange" means a separate segment of a recognized stock exchange having nationwide trading terminals permitted to register Not for Profit Organizations and / or list the securities issued by Not for Profit Organizations in accordance with provisions of these regulations.

The provisions of this Chapter are applicable to-

- (a) a Not for Profit Organization seeking to only get registered with a Social Stock Exchange;
- (b) a Not for Profit Organization seeking to get registered and raise funds through a Social Stock Exchange;
- (c) a For Profit Social Enterprise seeking to be identified as a Social Enterprise under the provisions of this Chapter.

A Social Enterprise has been defined as either a Not for Profit Organization or a For Profit Social Enterprise that meets the eligibility criteria specified in this Chapter. Eligibility Criteria are stated under Regulation 292E which inter alia includes activities stated under Schedule VII of the Companies Act, 2013.

Regulation 292A-292P deals with the provisions relating to Social Stock Exchange and Social Enterprises, including applicability, Social Stock Exchange Governing Council, eligibility conditions for Social Enterprises, fund raising by Social Enterprises, Issuance of Zero Coupon Zero Principal Instruments, Contents of the fund raising document, etc.

#### Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements (ICDR) Regulations Amendment Dated 21st November, 2022

Vide this notification a new Chapter viz. Chapter IIA has been included in the ICDR Regulations.

This deals with initial public offer on main board through pre-filing of draft offer document. As per this in lieu of an initial public offer of specified securities on the Main Board under the usual route, the issuer may make an initial public offer of specified securities under this Chapter by filing of draft Offer Document, draft Red Herring prospectus, etc. Regulation 59A to 59E deals with the provisions relating to this.

#### Listing Obligation & Disclosure Requirement (LODR) Regulations Amendment dated 25th July, 2022

The obligations of Social Enterprises as defined under ICDR Regulations have been stated under the newly inserted provisions stated under Chapter IX A of SEBI LODR Regulations. Regulation 91A-91F have ben inserted which deals with-

- 91B Disclosures by a For Profit Social Enterprise.
- 91C Disclosures by a Not for Profit Organization.
- 91D Framing of Materiality Policy by Social Enterprises.
- 91E Disclosures by a Social Enterprise in respect of social impact i.e. preparation of Annual Impact Report etc.
- 91F Preparation of Statement of utilisation of funds.

#### Prohibition of Insider Trading (PIT) Regulations Amendment dated 24<sup>th</sup> November, 2022

Vide this amendment a new Chapter viz. Chapter IIA has been inserted which deals with restrictions on communication in relation to and trading by Insiders in the units of mutual funds. Regulation 5A-5H and Schedule B1 has been introduced to this effect, which inter alia deals with-

- 1. Communication or procurement of unpublished price sensitive information and maintenance of a structured digital data base
- 2. Trading when in possession of unpublished price sensitive information
- 3. Disclosures by certain persons
- 4. Code of Conduct
- 5. Designated Person
- 6. Institutional Mechanism for Prevention of Insider trading

Minimum Standards of Code of Conduct for Mutual Funds to regulate, monitor and report trading by the Designated Persons in the units of own mutual fund schemes.