ENFORCEMENT OF PROVISIONS OF COMPANIES ACT, 2013 FROM DIFFERENT DATES APPLICABLE FOR DECEMBER, 2022 TERM OF EXAMINATION

- 1. IMPORTANT: STUDENTS MAY NOTE THAT COMPANIES (AMENDMENT) ORDINANCE, 2018 WAS NOTIFIED ON AND EFFECTICE FROM 2-11-2018, WHICH CONTINUED AS COMPANIES (AMENDMENT) ORDINANCE, 2019 (NOTIFIED ON 12TH JANUARY, 2019) ANDTHEREAFTER, COMPANIES (SECOND AMENDMENT) ORDINANCE, 2019 (NOTIFIED ON 21ST FEBRUARY) WITHOUT ANY CHANGE.
- 2. COMPANIES (SECOND AMENDMENT) ACT, 2019 WAS BEEN PASSED AND RECEIVED ASSENT OF THE PRESIDENT ON 31-7-2019. IT INCLUDES ALL PROVISIONS OF THE SECOND AMENDMENT ORDINANCE. IN ADDITION, SOME NEW PROVISIONS HAVE BEENADDED. NEW PROVISIONS ARE EFFECTIVE FROM THE DATE TO BE NOTIFIED BY CENTRAL GOVT.
- 3. THE PROVISIONS WHICH WERE EARLIER CONTAINED IN COMPANIES (SECOND AMENDMENT) ORDINANCE HAVE BEEN MADE EFFECTIVE FROM 2-11-18.
- 4. THERE WAS FURTHER AMENDMENT IN JANUARY 2020, WHICH IS THE LAST AMENDMENT. APART FROM FEW NEW ISSUES, THIS AMENDMENT HAS ROLLED BACK FEW STRINGENT PENAL PROVISIONS FOR NON COMPLIANCE. THE PROVISIONS HAVE BEEN EFFECTIVE BY NOTIFICATIONS ISSUED ON DIFFERENT DATES, WHICH AREMENTIONED BELOW.
- 5. NOTIFICATION DATE OF EACH AMENDMENT MENTIONED IN THE CORROSPONDING LINE OF THE NOTIFICATION COLUMN.WHEREVER AMENDMENT IS MENTIONED BUT THE NOTIFICATION DATE IS NOT MENTIONED, IT MEANS NO NOTIFICATION HAS BEENMADE.
- 6. "CAA", WHEREVER REFERRED MEANS COMPANIES AMENDMENT ACT.
- 7. STUDENTS MAY REFER TO THE AMENDMENTS FOR FURTHER CALRITY.

Section	Heading/ subject	Notification	Remarks
		Date	
	CHAPTER I: Preliminary		
1	Short title, extent, commencement and	29-8-2013	
2(52)	Definitions	22-1-21	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2020
2(1)	"abridged prospectus"	12-9-2013	
2(2)	"accounting standards"	1-4-2014	
2(3)	"alter" or "alteration"	12-9-2013	
2(4)	"Appellate Tribunal"	12-9-2013	

2(5)	"articles"	12-9-2013	
2(6)	"associate company"	12-9-2013	Modified by CAA, 2017,
			w.e.f.7/5/18
2(7)	"auditing standards"	1-4-2014	
2(8)	"authorised capital" or "nominal capital"	12-9-2013	
2(9)	"banking company"	12-9-2013	
2(10)	"Board of Directors" or "Board"	12-9-2013	
2(11)	"body corporate" or "corporation"	12-9-2013	
2(12)	"book and paper" and "book or paper"	12-9-2013	
2(13)	"books of account"	1-4-2014	
2(14)	"branch office"	12-9-2013	
2(15)	"called-up capital"	12-9-2013	
2(16)	"charge"	12-9-2013	
2(17)	"chartered accountant"	12-9-2013	
2(18)	"Chief Executive Officer"	12-9-2013	
2(19)	"Chief Financial Officer"	12-9-2013	
2(20)	"company"	12-9-2013	
2(21)	"company limited by guarantee"	12-9-2013	
2(22)	"company limited by shares"	12-9-2013	
2(23)	Company Liquidator	12-9-2013	Modified by IBC, 2016w.e.f
		15-12-2016	15/11/16
2(24)	"company secretary" or "secretary"	12-9-2013	
2(25)	"company secretary in practice"	12-9-2013	
2(26)	"contributory"	12-9-2013	
2(27)	"control"	12-9-2013	
2(28)	"cost accountant"	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies Act
			2017, w.e.f. 9/2/18, 2017
2(29) [except sub-	"court"	12-9-2013	
clause (iv)]			
2(29) [sub-clause	"court"	18-5-2016	
(iv)]			
2(30)	"debenture"	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies Act
		9-2-2018	2017, w.e.f. 9/2/18
2(31)	"deposit"	1-4-2014	
2(32)	"depository"	12-9-2013	
2(33)	"derivative"	12-9-2013	
2(34)	"director"	12-9-2013	

2(35)	"dividend"	12-9-2013	
2(36)	"document"	12-9-2013	
2(37)	"employees' stock option"	12-9-2013	
2(38)	"expert"	12-9-2013	
2(39)	"financial institution"	12-9-2013	
2(40)	"financial statement"	12-9-2013	
2(41)	"financial year"	1-4-2014 2-11-18	Amended by CompaniesAct, 2017 and further amendedby Companies (Amendment) Ordinance, 2019. w.e.f 4-1- 2017
2(42)	"foreign company"	1-4-2014	
2(43)	"free reserves"	12-9-2013	
2(44)	"Global Depository Receipt"	12-9-2013	
2(45)	"Government company"	12-9-2013	
2(46)	"holding company"	12-9-2013	Amended by CAA, 2017, w.e.f.9/2/18
2(47)	"independent director"	1-4-2014	
2(48)	"Indian Depository Receipt"	1-4-2014	
2(49) No longer applicable	"interested director"	12-9-2013	Omitted by CAA, 2017. w.e.f. 9/2/18
2(50)	"issued capital"	12-9-2013	
2(51)	"key managerial personnel"	12-9-2013 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies Act, 2017 further amended inJanuary 2021.
2(52)	"listed company"	12-9-2013	Amended by CAA, 2020, w.e.f.22/1/21
2(53)	"manager"	12-9-2013	
2(54)	"managing director"	12-9-2013	
2(55)	"member"	12-9-2013	
2(56)	"memorandum"	12-9-2013	
2(57)	"net worth"	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies Act,2017, w.e.f. 9/2/18
2(58)	"notification"	12-9-2013	
2(59)	"officer"	12-9-2013	
2(60)	"officer who is in default"	12-9-2013	
2(61)	"Official Liquidator"	12-9-2013	
2(62)	"One Person Company"	1-4-2014	

2(63)	"ordinary or special resolution"	12-9-2013	
2(64)	"paid-up share capital" or "share	12-9-2013	
	capitalpaid-up"		
2(65)	"postal ballot"	12-9-2013	
2(66)	"prescribed"	12-9-2013	
2(67) [exceptsub-	"previous company law"	12-9-2013	
clause (ix)]			
2(68)	"private company"	12-9-2013	
2(69)	"promoter"	12-9-2013	
2(70)	"prospectus"	12-9-2013	
2(71)	"public company"	12-9-2013	Amended by CAA, 2017,
			w.e.f. 9/2/18 notification
			w.e.f. 5-6-2015
2(72)	"public financial institution"	12-9-2013	Amended by CAA,2017,
			w.e.f. 9/2/18.
2(73)	"recognised stock exchange"	12-9-2013	
2(74)	"register of companies"	12-9-2013	
2(75)	"Registrar"	12-9-2013	
2(76)	"related party"	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
			Act, 2017. w.e.f. 9/2/18
2(77)	"relative"	12-9-2013	
2(78)	"remuneration"	12-9-2013	
2(79)	"Schedule"	12-9-2013	
2(80)	"scheduled bank"	12-9-2013	
2(81)	"securities"	12-9-2013	
2(82)	"Securities and Exchange Board"	12-9-2013	
2(83)	"Serious Fraud Investigation Office"	1-4-2014	
2(84)	"share"	12-9-2013	
2(85)	"small company"	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		9-2-2018	Act, 2017
2(86)	"subscribed capital"	12-9-2013	
2(87) [except the	"subsidiary company" or "subsidiary"	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
proviso and			Act, 2017,
Explanation (d)]			
2(87) [Explanation	"subsidiary company" or "subsidiary"	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
(d)]			Act, 2017, 20/9/17
2(88)	"sweat equity shares"	12-9-2013	

2(89)	"total voting power" "Tribunal"	12-9-2013 12-9-2013	
2(90)	Iribunai	12-9-2015	
2(91)	"turnover"	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
			Act, 2017, w. e. f. 7/5/18
2(92)	"unlimited company"	12-9-2013	
2(93)	"voting right"	12-9-2013	
2(94)	"whole-time director"	12-9-2013	
2(94 A)	"winding up"	15-11-2016	Insertion by IBC, 2016
2(95)	words defined in allied Acts	12-9-2013	

С	CHAPTER II: Incorporation of Company an	nd Matters Inci	dental thereto
3	Formation of company	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
3A	Members severally liable in certain cases	09-02-2018	Inserted by Companies Act,
			2017
4	Memorandum	1-42014	Amended by Companies
		1-9-2021	Act, 2020
5	Articles	1-4-2014	
6	Act to override memorandum, articles, etc.	21-12-2020	
7 [except	Incorporation of company	21-12-2020	
subsection (7)]			
7(7) [except	Incorporation of company	Do	
clause (c) &(d)]			
7(7) [clause (c)	Incorporation of company	15-12-2016	
& (d)]			
8[except	Formation of companies with charitable	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies
subsection (9)]	objects, etc.,		Act,2020
9	Effect of registration	Do	
10	Effect of memorandum and articles	Do	•
10A	Commencement of business	2-11-2018	Inserted by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2019
11 No longer	Commencement of business, etc.	22-1-21	Amended by Companies
applicable			Act,2020
12	Registered office of company	27-7-2018	CAA, 2017
		21-12-2020	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2020
13	Alteration of memorandum	1-4-2014	

14	Alteration of articles	2-11-18	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2019
15	Alteration of memorandum or articles to be noted in every copy	1-4-2014	
16	Rectification of name of company	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		1-9-2021	(Amendment) Act, 2020
17	Copies of memorandum, articles, etc., to be given to members	1-4-2014	
18	Conversion of companies already registered	Do	
19	Subsidiary company not to hold shares in its holding company	Do	
20	Service of documents	Do	
21	Authentication of documents, proceedings and contracts	12-9-13	Further Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019
22	Execution of bills of exchange, etc.	Do	
22	Execution of bills of exchange, etc.	DO	

	CHAPTER III: Prospectus and A	llotment ofSecu	rities
23 (i)	Public offer and private placement	05-3-21	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
23 (ii)	Do	28-3-21	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
24	Power of Securities and Exchange Board toregulate issue and transfer of securities, etc.	12-9-13	
25 [sub-section (3)]	Document containing offer of securities for sale to be deemed prospectus	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act,2020
25 [sub-section (3)]	Document containing offer of securities for sale to be deemed prospectus	1-4-2014	
26	Matters to be stated in prospectus	7-5-2018 15-8-2019 21-12-20	Amended by Companies Act, 2017 CAA, 2019 Further amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020

27	Variation in terms of contract or	22-1-21	Amended by Companies
	objects in prospectus		(Amendment) Act, 2020
28	Offer of sale of shares by certain	21-12-20	Amended by Companies
	members of company		(Amendment) Act, 2020
29	Public offer of securities to be in	15-8-2019	CAA, 2017
	de-materialized form		
30	Advertisement of prospectus	Do	Do
31	Shelf prospectus	Do	Do
32	Red herring prospectus	12-9-2013	
33 [except sub-	Issue of application forms for	12-9-2013	
section (3)]	securities		
33 [Sub-section (3)]	Issue of application forms for	1-4-2014	
	securities	21-12-2020	
34	Criminal liability for mis-statements	12-9-2012	
	inprospectus	1-12-2020	
35 [except clause	Civil liability for mis-statements in	12-9-2013	CAA, 2017
(e) of sub-section	prospectus	9-2-2018	
(1)]			
35 [Clause (e) of	Civil liability for mis-statements in	1-4-2014	
sub-section (1)]	prospectus	15-8-2019	CAA, 2019
36	Punishment for fraudulently inducing	12-9-2013	
	persons to invest money		
37	Action by affected persons	12-9-2013	
38	Punishment for personation for	12-9-2013	
	acquisition, etc., of securities		
39 [except sub-	Allotment of securities by company	12-9-2013	
section (4)]			
39 [Sub-section	Allotment of securities by company	1-4-2014	
(4)]			
40 [except sub-	Securities to be dealt with in stock	12-12-2020	Amended by Companies
section (6)]	exchanges		(Amendment) Act, 2020
40 [Sub-section	Securities to be dealt with in stock	1-4-2014	
(6)]	exchanges	18-3-2021	CAA, 2020
41	Global depository receipt	21-12-2020	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act,2020
42	Offer or invitation for subscription of	Do	Amended by Companies
	securities on private placement		(Amendment) Act,2017

	CHAPTER IV: Share Capita	ll andDebentures	5
43	Kinds of share capital	1-4-2014	
44	Nature of shares or debentures	12-9-2013	
45	Numbering of shares	12-9-2013	
46	Certificate of shares	21-12-2020	
47	Voting rights	9-2-2018	CAA, 2017
48	Variation of shareholders' Rights	15-12-2016	CAA, 2020
		21-12-2020	
49	Calls on shares of same class to be made on uniform basis	12-9-2013	
50	Company to accept unpaid share capital, although not called up	12-9-2013	
51	Payment of dividend in proportion to amount paid-up	12-9-2013	
52	Application of premiums received on issue of shares	1-4-2014	
53	Prohibition on issue of shares at discount	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies Act, 2017
		9-2-2018 2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Ordinance, 2019
54	Issue of sweat equity shares	7-5-2018	CAA, 2019
55 [sub - section	Issue and redemption of preference	1-4-2014	
(3)]	shares		
55 [sub - section	Issue and redemption of preference	22-1-2021	Amended by Companies
(3)]	shares		(Amendment) Act, 2020
56	Transfer and transmission of	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
	securities	21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
57	Punishment for personation of shareholder	12-9-2013	
58	Refusal of registration and appeal against refusal	Do	
59	Rectification of register of members	21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
60	Publication of authorised, subscribed and paid-up capital	12-9-2013	

61 [except proviso	Power of limited company to alter its	1-4-2014	
toclause (b) of	share capital		
sub section (1)]			
61 [Proviso to	Power of limited company to alter its	1-6-2016	
clause (b) of sub-	share capital		
section (1)]			
62	Further issue of share capital	1-4-2014 and	
		1-6-2014	
63	Issue of bonus shares	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
64	Notice to be given to Registrar for	22-12-2020	Amended by Companies
	alteration of share capital		(Amendment) Act, 2020
65	Unlimited company to provide for	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
	reserveshare capital on conversion		(Amendment) Act, 2020
	into limited company		
66	Reduction of share capital	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
66 (8)	Reduction of share capital	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
67	Restrictions on purchase by company	1-4-2014	
	or giving f loans by it for purchase of		
	its shares		
68	Power of company to purchase its	1-4-2014	CAA, 2020
	own securities	21-12-2020	
69	Transfer of certain sums to capital	12-9-2013	
	redemption reserve account		
70 [sub-section (2)]	Prohibition for buy- back in certain	12-9-2013	
	circumstances		
70 [sub-section (2)]	Prohibition for buy-back in certain	1-4-2014	
	circumstances		
71 [except sub-	Debentures	21-12-2021	Amended by Companies
sections (9) to (11)			(Amendment) Act, 2020
71 [sub - sections	Debentures	1-6-2016	
(9) to (11)]			
72	Power to nominate	1-4-2014	

CHAPTER V: Acceptance of Deposits by Companies			
73	Prohibition on acceptance of deposits	1-4-2014	
	from public		

74 [sub-section	Repayment of deposits, etc., accepted	1-4-2014	
(1)]	before commencement of this Act	15-8-2018	Amended by CAA, 2017
74 [sub-sections	Repayment of deposits, etc., accepted	6-6-2014	
(2) and (3)]	before commencement of this Act		
75	Damages for fraud	1-06-2016	
76	Acceptance of deposits from public by certain companies	1-4-2014	
76A	Punishment for contravention of section 73 or section 76.	29.5.2015	Amended by Companies Act, 2017

	CHAPTER VI: Registration	on of Charges	
77	Duty to register charges, etc.	9-2-2018	CAA, 2017
		2-11-2018	CAA, 2019
77(3)	Duty to register charges, etc.	1-4-2014	Modified by IBC,2016
78	Application for registration of charge	1-4-2014	
79	Section 77 to apply in certain matters	1-4-2014	
80	Date of notice of charge	1-4-2014	
81	Register of charges to be kept by	1-4-2014	
02	Registrar	1 4 0014	
82	Company to report satisfaction of charge	1-4-2014	
83	Power of Registrar to make entries of	1-4-2014	
	satisfaction and release in absence of		
	intimation from company		
84	Intimation of appointment of receiver	1-4-2014	
	or manager		
85	Company's register of charges	Do	
86	Punishment for contravention	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
		2-11-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2019
		21-12-2020	Amended by Companie
			(Amendment) Act, 2020
87	Rectification by Central Government	2-11-2018	Amended by Companie
	inregister of charges		(Amendment) Act, 2019
	I		

CHAPTER VII: Management and Administration				
88	Register of members, etc.	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies	
21-12-20 (Amendment) Act, 2021				

89	Declaration in respect of beneficial	7-5-2018	CAA, 2017
	interest in any share	21-12-2020	Amended by Companies
		22-1-2021	(Amendment) Act, 2020
90	Investigation of beneficial	15-8-2019	Amended by Companies
	ownership of shares in certain cases	21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2019
			CAA, 2020
91	Power to close register of members	12-9-2013	
	or debenture holders or other		
	security holders		
92	Annual return	7-5-2018	CAA, 2017 Amended by
		2-11-2018	Companies Act, 2017
		28-8-2020	Also amended by
		5-3-2021	Companies (Amendment)
		21-12-2020	Act, 2019 Amended by
			Companies (Amendment)
			Act, 2020
93	Return to be filed with Registrar in	1-4-2014	Omitted by CAA, 2017
	case promoters' stake changes		
94	Place of keeping and inspection of	1-4-2014	CAA, 2017
	registers, returns, etc.	13-6-2018	
95	Registers, etc., to be evidence	1-4-2014	
96	Annual general meeting	1-4-2014	
		13-6-2018	CAA, 2017
97	Power of Tribunal to call annual	1-06-2016	
	general meeting		
98	Power of Tribunal to call meetings	1-06-2016	
	of members, etc.		
99	Punishment for default in complying		
	with provisions of sections 96 to 98	1-06-2016	
100 [except sub-	Calling of extraordinary general	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
section (6)]	meeting	9-2-2018	Act, 2017
100 [Sub-section	Calling of extraordinary general	1-4-2014	
(6)]	meeting		
101	Notice of meeting	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		9-2-2018	Act, 2017
102	Statement to be annexed to notice	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2019
103	Quorum for meetings	12-9-2013	

104	Chairman of meetings	12-9-2013	
105 [except the	Proxies	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies
third and fourth		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2019
proviso of sub-			Amended by Companies
section (1) and sub-			(Amendment) Act,2020
section (7)]			
105 [Third and Fourth	Proxies	Do	Do
proviso to sub-section			
(1) and sub-section (7)]			
106	Restriction on voting rights	12-9-2013	
107	Voting by show of hands	12-9-2013	
108	Voting through electronic means	1-4-2014	
109	Demand for poll	1-4-2014	
110	Postal ballot	1-4-2014	Amended by
		9-2-2018	Companies Act, 2017
111	Circulation of members' resolution	12-9-2013	
112	Representation of President and	12-9-2013	
	Governors in meetings		
113 [except clause	Representation of corporations at	12-9-2013	
(b) of sub-section	meeting of companies and of		
(1)]	creditors		
113 [Clause (b) of	Representation of corporations at	1-4-2014	
sub-section (1)]	meeting of companies and of		
	creditors		
114	Ordinary and special resolutions	12-9-2013	
115	Resolutions requiring special notice	1-4-2014	
116	Resolutions passed at adjourned	12-9-2013	
	meeting		
117	Resolutions and agreements to be	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
	filed	7-5-2018	Act, 2017 Companies
	•	21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
117 (3)(f)	Resolutions and agreements to be	2-11-2018	Modified by IBC, 2016
	filed	2 11 2010	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2019
118	Minutes of proceedings of general	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
110	meeting, meeting of Board of	7-5-2014	Act, 2017
	Directors and other meeting and	21-1-2021	Amended by Companies
	resolutions passed by postal ballot	21-1-2021	(Amendment) Act, 2020
	resolutions passed by postal ballot		

119 [except sub- section (4)]	Inspection of minute-books of general meeting	1-4-2014	119 [except subsection(4)]
119 [sub - section (4)]	Inspection of minute-books of general meeting	1-6-2016	119 [sub - section (4)]
120	Maintenance and inspection of documents in electronic form	1-4-2014	
121	Report on annual general meeting	1-4-2014 2-11-2018 7-5-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Ordinance, 2019
122	Applicability of this Chapter to One PersonCompany	1-4-2014	

	CHAPTER VIII: Declaration an	d Payment of Divi	dend
123	Declaration of dividend	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		9-2-2018	Act, 2017
124 [sub-section	Unpaid Dividend Account	7-9-2016	Amended by CAA, 2020
(1) - (4), (6) [with			
respect to the			
manner of			
administration of			
the Investor			
Education and			
Protection Fund]			
and (7)]			
124 [(5) & (7)]	Unpaid Dividend Account	7-9-2016	Amended by Companies
		24-3-2021	(Amendment) Act, 2020
125 [except sub-	Investor Education and Protection	7-9-2016	
section (5), (6) (7)]	Fund		
125 [sub-section	Investor Education and Protection	13-01-2016	
(5), (6) [except	Fund		
with respect to the			
manner of			
administration of			
the Investor			
Educationand			
Protection Fund]			
and (7)]			

125 [sub-section (8)	Investor Education and Protection	7-9-2016	
to (11)]	Fund		
126	Right to dividend, rights shares and bonus shares to be held in abeyance pending registration of transfer of shares	1-4-2014	
127	Punishment for failure to distribute dividends	12-9-2013	

	CHAPTER IX: Accounts	of Companies	
128	Books of account, etc., to be kept by	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
	company	21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
129	Financial statement	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
129A (inserted)	Do		Amended by Companies
		22-1-2021	(Amendment) Act,2020
130	Re-opening of accounts on Court's	1-6-2016	Amended by Companies
	or Tribunal's orders	9-2-18	(Amendment) Act, 2017
131	Voluntary revision of financial	1-6-2016	Amended by Companies
	statements or Board's report		(Amendment) Act, 2017 -
132	Constitution of National Financial	21-03-2018	Amended by Companies
	Reporting Authority	21-03-18	(Amendment) Act, 2017
	Reporting Autionty	24-10-2018	and 2019 w.e.f. 15-8-19
133	Central Government to prescribe	12-9-2013	
	accounting standards		
	Financial Statement, Board's report,	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
134	etc.	31-7-2018	Act, 2017
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
135	Corporate Social Responsibility	1-4-2014	CAA,2017
		19-9-2018	CAA, 2019
		22-1-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act,
136	Right of member to copies of audited	1-4- 2014	Amended by Companies A
	financial statement	9-2-2018	2017
137	Copy of financial statement to be	7-5-2018	CAA, 2017
	filed with Registrar	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Ordinance,
		21-12-2020	2019 Amended by Compani (Amendment) Act, 2020
138	Internal Audit	1-4-2014	

	CHAPTER X: Audit and Auditors			
139	Appointment of auditors	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies	
		7-5-2018	Act, 2017	
140	Removal, resignation of auditor and	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies	
	giving of special notice	21-12-2020	Act, 2017	
1			Amended by Companies	
			(Amendment) Ordinance,	
			2019	
141	Eligibility, qualifications and	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies	
	disqualifications of auditors	9-2-2018	Act, 2017	
142	Remuneration of auditors	1-4-2014		
143	Powers and duties of auditors and	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies	
	auditing standards	9-2-2018	Act, 2017	
144	Auditor not to render certain services	1-4-2014		
145	Auditors to sign audit reports, etc.	1-4-2014		
146	Auditors to attend general meeting	1-4-2014		
147	Punishment for contravention	1-4-2014	CAA, 2019	
		9-2-2018	Amended by Companies	
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020	
148	Central Government to specify audit	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies	
	of items of cost in respect of certain companies	9-2-2018	Act, 2017	

	CHAPTER XI: Appointment and Qualification of Directors			
149	Company to have Board of Directors	1-4-2014	CAA, 2017	
	Remuneration to independent directors	7-5-2018	Amended by Companies	
		18-3-2021	(Amendment) Act, 2020	
150	Manner of selection of independent	1-4-2014		
	directors and maintenance of data bank			
	of independent directors			
151	Appointment of director elected by	1-4-2014		
	small shareholders			
152	Appointment of directors	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies	
		9-2-2018	Act, 2017	
153	Application for allotment of Director	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies	
	Identification Number	9-2-2018	Act, 2017	
154	Allotment of Director Identification	1-4-2014		
	Number			

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155	Prohibition to obtain more than one	1-4-2014	
	Director Identification Number		
156	Director to intimate Director	1-4-2014	
	Identification Number		
157	Company to inform Director	7-5-2018	Amended by Companies
	Identification Number to Registrar	2-11-2018	Amendment Act 2017
158	Obligation to indicate Director	1-4-2014	
	Identification Number		
159	Punishment for contravention	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2019
160	Right of persons other than retiring	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
	directors to stand for directorship	9-2-2018	Act, 2017
161 [except sub-	Appointment of additional director,	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
section (2)]	alternate director and nominee director	9-2-2018	Act, 2017
162	Appointment of directors to be voted	12-9-2013	
	individually		
163	Option to adopt principle of proportional	12-9-2013	
	representation for appointment of		
	directors		
164	Disqualifications for appointment of	7-5-2018	CAA, 2017
	director	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2019
165	Number of directorships	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies
		18-3-2021	(Amendment) Act, 2019
			Further Amended by
			Companies (Amendment)
			Act, 2020
166	Duties of directors	1-4-2014	
167	Vacation of office of director	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		7-5-2018	Act, 2017 Further Amended by
			Companies (Amendment)
		21-12-2020	Act, 2020
168	Resignation of director	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		7-5-2018	Act, 2017
169 [except	Removal of directors	1-4-2014	
sub-section (4)]			
_	Removal of directors	1-6-2016	
(4)]			

170	Register of directors and key managerial	1-4-2014	
	personnel and their shareholding		
171	Members' right to inspect	1-4-2014	
172	Penalty	1-4-2014	Amended byCompanies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020

	CHAPTER XII: Meeting of	Board and its	Powers
173	Meetings of Board	1-4-2014 7-5-2018	Amended by Companies Act, 2017
174	Quorum for meetings of Board	1-4-2014	
175	Passing of resolution by circulation	1-4-2014	
176	Defects in appointment of directors not to invalidate actions taken	12-9-2013	
177	Audit committee	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		7-5-2018	Act, 2017
178	Nomination and remuneration committee and stallholders relationship committee	1-4-2014 7-5-2018 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies Act, 2017 Further Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
179	Powers of Board	1-4-2014	
180	Restrictions on powers of Board	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
		9-2-2018	Act, 2017
181	Company to contribute to bona fide and charitable funds, etc.	12-9-2013	
182	Prohibitions and restrictions regarding political contributions	12-9-2013	
183	Power of Board and other persons to make contributions to national defence fund, etc.	12-9-2013	
184	Disclosure of interest by director	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies Act, 2017
		9-2-2018	Further Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
185	Loan to directors, etc.	12-9-2013	Substituted by Companies Act, 2017
		7-5-2018	
186	Loan and investment by company	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies Act, 2017
		7-5-2018	
187	Investments of company to be held in its		CAA, 2020
	own name	21-12-2020	
188	Related party transactions	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies Act, 2017
		9-2-2018	Further Amended by Companies
		21-12-20	(Amendment) Act, 2020

189	Register of contracts or arrangements in which directors are interested	1-4-2014	
190	Contract of employment with managing or whole-time directors	1-4-2014	
191	Payment to director for loss of office,	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
	etc., inconnection with transfer of undertaking, property or shares	2-11-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2019
192	Restriction on non-cash transactions involving directors	12-9-2013	
193	Contract by One Person Company	1-4-2014	
194 omitted	Prohibition on forward dealings in securities of company by director or key managerial personnel	12-9-2013	
195 omitted	Prohibition on insider trading of securities	12-9-2013	

196	Appointment of managing director,	1-4-2014	
	whole-time director or manager	9-2-2018	CAA, 2017
		12-9-2018	
197	Overall maximum managerial	2-11-2018	CAA. 2017 Amended by
	remuneration and managerial	12-9-2018	Companies (Amendment) Act,
	remuneration in case of absence or	18-3-2021	2020
198	Calculation of profits	1-4-2014	
		12-9-2018	CAA, 2017
199	Recovery of remuneration in certain cases	1-4-2014	
200	Central Government or company to fix	1-4-2014	CAA, 2017
	limit with regard to remuneration	12-9-2018	
201	Forms of, and procedure in relation to,	1-4-2014	
	certain applications		
202	Compensation for loss of office of	12-9-2013	
	managing orwhole-time director or		
	manager		
203	Appointment of key managerial	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
	personnel	2-11-2018	(Amendment) Act, 2019
204	Secretarial audit for bigger companies	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
205	Functions of company secretary	1-4-2014	

CHAI	PTER XIV: Inspection, Inquiry and In	vestigation	
206	Power to call for information, inspect books and conduct inquiries	1-4-2014	
207	Conduct of inspection and inquiry	1-4-2014	
207	Report on inspection made	1-4-2014	
208	Search and seizure	1-4-2014	
210	Investigation into affairs of company	1-4-2014	
211	Establishment of Serious Fraud	1-4-2014	
	Investigation Office		
212 [except references of	Investigation into affairs of	1-4-2014	Amended by
sub-section (10) of section	company by Serious Fraud	24-8-2017	Companies
66, sub- section (5) of section	Investigation Office		(Amendment) Act,
140, section 213, sub-section			2019 w.e.f. 15-8-19
(1) of section 251 and sub-			
section (3) of section 339			
made in sub- section (6) and			
also sub-sections (8) to(10)]			
212 [Sub-section (8), (9) and	Investigation into affairs of	24-08-2017	
(10)]	company by Serious Fraud		
	Investigation Office		
213	Investigation into company's affairs	1-6-2016	
	in other cases		
214	Security for payment of costs and	1-4-2014	
	expenses of investigation		
215	Firm, body corporate or Association	1-4-2014	
	not to be appointed as inspector		
216 [except subsection (2)]	Investigation of ownership of	1-4-2014	
	company	13-6-2018	CAA, 2017
216 [sub - section (2)]	Investigation of ownership of	1-6-2016	
	company	13-6-2018	CAA, 2017
217	Procedure, powers, etc., of inspectors	1-4-2014	
218	Protection of employees during	1-6-2016	
	investigation		
219	Power of inspector to conduct	1-4-2014	
	investigation into affairs of related		
	companies, etc.		

220	Seizure of documents by inspector	1-4-2014	
221	Freezing of assets of company on inquiry and investigation	1-6-2016	
222	Imposition of restrictions upon securities	1-6-2016	
223	Inspector's report	1-4-2014 9-2-2018	AmendedbyCompanies Act, 2017
224 [except sub-section (2) and (5)]	Actions to be taken in pursuance of inspector's report	1-4-2014	
224 [sub - section (5)]	Actions to be taken in pursuance of inspector's report	1-6-2016	
224 [sub - section (2)]	Actions to be taken in pursuance of inspector's report	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
225	Expenses of investigation,	1-4-2014	-
226	Voluntary winding-up of company, etc., not to stop investigation proceedings	15-12-2016	
227	Legal advisers and bankers not to disclose certain information	9-9-2016	
228	Investigation, etc., of foreign companies	1-4-2014	
229	Penalty for furnishing false statement, mutilation, destruction of documents	1-4-2014	

	CHAPTER XV: Compromises, Arranger	nent and Ama	gamations
230	Power to compromise creditors and membersor make arrangements with	3-2-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
230 [sub-section (1) & (6)]	Power to compromise creditors and members or make arrangements with	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
231	Power of Tribunal to enforce compromise or arrangement	15-12-2016	
232	Merger and amalgamation of companies	15-12-2016 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
233	Merger or amalgamation of certain companies	15-12-2016	
234	Merger or amalgamation of company with foreign company	13-04-2017	

235	Power to acquire shares of shareholders dissenting from scheme or contract approved by majority	15-12-2016	
236	Purchase of minority shareholding	15-12-2016 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies Act, 2017
237	Power of Central Government to provide for amalgamation of companies in public interest	15-12-2016	
238	Registration of offer of schemes involving transfer of shares	2-11-2018	Amended byCompanies(Amendment)Act, 2019w.e.f. 15-8-19
239	Preservation of books and papers of amalgamated companies	15-12-2016	
240	Liability of officers in respect of offencescommittedpriortoamalgamation, etc.	15-12-2016	

CH	IAPTER XVI: Prevention of Oppressi	on and Misma	nagement
241	Application to Tribunal for relief in cases of oppression, etc.	1-6-2016	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 w.e.f. 15-8-19
242 [except clause (b)	Powers of Tribunal	1-6-2016	CAA, 2019
of sub-section (1), &		15-8-2019	Amended by Companies
clause (c) & (g) of sub-section (2)]		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
242 [except clause (b) of sub-section (1) & clause (c) & (g) of sub-section (2)]	Powers of Tribunal	9-9-2016	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act,2020
243	Consequence of termination or modifications of certain agreements	1-6-2016 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
244	Right to apply under section 241	1-6-2016	
245	Class action	1-6-2016	
246	Application of certain provisions to proceedings under section 241 or section 245	9-9-2016	

	CHAPTER XVII: Registered Valuers			
247	Valuation by registered valuers	23-10-2017	Amended by Companies	
		9-2-2018	(Amendment) Act,2020	
		24-3-2021	(1 monument) / (01,2020	

C	HAPTER XVIII: Removal of Names of Company	ies from the Re	gister of Companies
248	Power of Registrar to remove name of company from register of companies	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 w.e.f. 15-8-19
249	Restrictions on making application under section 248 in certain situations	26-12-2016	
249(1) (e)	Restrictions on making application undersection 248 in certain situations	26-12-2016	Modified by IBC,2016
250	Effect of company notified as dissolved	26-12-2016	
251	Fraudulent application for removal of name	26-12-2016	
252	Appeal to Tribunal	26-12-2016	

CHAPTER X	IX: Revival and Rehabilitation of Sick Companies Register	
253 No longer applicable	Determination of sickness	
254 No longer applicable	Application for revival and rehabilitation	
255 No longer applicable	Exclusion of certain time in computing period of limitation	
256 No longer applicable	Appointment of interim administrator	
257 No longer applicable	Committee of creditors	
258 No longer applicable	Order of Tribunal	
259 No longer applicable	Appointment of administrator	
260 No longer applicable	Powers and duties of company administrator	
261 No longer applicable	Scheme of revival and rehabilitation	
262 No longerapplicable	Sanction of scheme	
263 No longerapplicable	Scheme to be binding	
264 No longer applicable	Implementation of scheme	
265 No longer applicable	Winding up of company on report of company administrator	
266 No longer applicable	Power of Tribunal to assess damages against delinquent	
	directors, etc.	
267 No longer applicable	Punishment for certain offences	
268 No longer applicable	Bar of jurisdiction	
269 No longer applicable	Rehabilitation and Insolvency Fund	

CHAPTER XX: Winding Up				
270	Modes of winding up	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016	
271	Circumstances in which a company may bewound	Do	Modified by IBC,	
	up by Tribunal		2016	
272	Petition for winding up	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016	
273	Powers of Tribunal	15-12-2016		
274	Directions for filing statement of affairs	15-12-2016		
275	Company Liquidators and their appointments	15-12-2016		
275 (2)	Company Liquidators and their appointments	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016	
275 (4) No	Company Liquidators and their appointments	15-12-2016		
longer				
applicable				
276	Removal and replacement of liquidator	15-12-2016		
277	Intimation to company liquidator, provisional	15-12-2016		
	liquidator and Registrar			
278	Effect of winding up order	15-12-2016		
279	Stay of suits, etc., on winding up order	15-12-2016		
280	Jurisdiction of Tribunal	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016	
281	Submission of report by Company Liquidator	15-12-2016		
282	Directions of Tribunal on report of Company	15-12-2016		
283	Custody of company's properties	15-12-2016		
284	Promoters, directors, etc., to Company Liquidator	15-12-2016		
285	Settlement of list of application of assets	15-12-2016		
286	Obligations of directors and managers	15-12-2016		
287	Advisory Committee	15-12-2016		
288	Submission of periodical reports to Tribunal	15-12-2016		
289 No longer	Power of Tribunal on application for stay of			
applicable	winding up			
290	Powers and duties of Company Liquidator	15-12-2016		
291	Provision for professional assistance to Company Liquidator	15-12-2016		
292	Exercise and control of Company Liquidator's	15-12-2016		
293	Books to be kept by Company Liquidator	15-12-2016		
294	Audit of Company Liquidator's accounts	15-12-2016		
295	Payment of debts by contributory and extent of setoff	15-12-2016		

296	Power of Tribunal to make calls	15-12-2016	
297	Adjustment of rights of contributories	15-12-2016	
298	Power to order costs	15-12-2016	
299	Power to summon persons suspected of having	15-12-2016	
	property of company, etc.		
300	Power to order examination of promoters,	15-12-2016	
301	Arrest of person trying to leave India orabscond	15-12-2016	
302	Dissolution of company by Tribunal	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
303	Appeals from orders made before	15-12-2016	
	commencement of Act		
304 No longer	Circumstances in which company may bewound		
applicable	up voluntarily		
305 No longer	Declaration of solvency in case of proposal to		
applicable	wind up voluntarily		
306 No longer	Meeting of creditors		
applicable			
307 No longer	Publication of resolution to wind up voluntarily		
applicable			
308 No longer	Commencement of voluntary winding up		
applicable			
309 No longer	Effect of voluntary winding up		
applicable			
310 No longer	Appointment of Company Liquidator		
applicable			
311 No longer	Power to remove and fill vacancy of Company		
applicable	Liquidator		
312 No longer	Notice of appointment of Company Liquidatorto		
applicable	be given to Registrar		
313 No longer	Cesser of Board's powers on appointment of		
applicable	Company Liquidator		
314 No longer	Powers and duties of Company Liquidator in		
applicable	voluntary winding up		
315 No longer	Appointment of committees		
applicable			
316 No longer	Company Liquidator to submit report onprogress		
applicable	of winding up		

317 No longer	Report of Company Liquidator to Tribunal for		
applicable	examination of persons		
318 No longer	Final meeting and dissolution of company		
applicable	Demon of Common Liquidator to accortation		
319 No longer	Power of Company Liquidator to acceptshares,		
applicable	etc., as consideration for sale of property of		
320 No longer applicable	Distribution of property of company		
321 No longer	Arrangement when binding on company and		
applicable	creditors		
322 No longer	Power to apply to Tribunal to have questions		
applicable	determined, etc.		
323 No longer	Costs of voluntary winding up		
applicable	Costs of volunting winding up		
324	Debts of all descriptions to be admitted to proof	15-12-2016	
325 No longer	Application of insolvency rules in winding up of	10 12 2010	
applicable	insolvent companies		
326	Overriding preferential payments	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
327	Preferential payments	15-12-2016	
327 (7)	Preferential payments	15-12-2016	Inserted by IBC, 2016
327 [clause (c)	Preferential payments	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
of explanation]	* *		•
328	Fraudulent preference	15-12-2016	
329	Transfers not in good faith to be void	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
330	Certain transfers to be void	15-12-2016	
331	Liabilities and rights of certain persons	15-12-2016	
	fraudulently preferred		
332	Effect of floating charge	15-12-2016	
333	Disclaimer of onerous property	15-12-2016	
334	Transfers, etc., after commencement of winding	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
335	up to be void Certain attachments, executions, etc., inwinding	15-12-2016	
555	up by Tribunal to be void	15-12-2010	
336	Offences by officers of companies in liquidation	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
337	Penalty for frauds by officers	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
338	Liability where proper accounts not kept	15-12-2016	
339	Liability for fraudulent conduct of business	15-12-2016	
340	Power of Tribunal to assess damages against	15-12-2016	
	delinquent directors, etc.		

341	Liability under sections 339 and 340 to extend to	15-12-2016	
	partners or directors in firms or companies		
342	Prosecution of delinquent officers and members	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2020
343	Company Liquidator to exercise certain powers	15-12-2016	
	subject to sanction		
343 (1)	Company Liquidator to exercise certain powers	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
	subject to sanction		
344	Statement that a company is in liquidation	15-12-2016	
345	Books and papers of company to be evidence	15-12-2016	
346	Inspection of books and papers by creditors and	15-12-2016	
	contributories		
347	Disposal of books and papers of company	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
348(6)	Information as to pending liquidations	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies
		21-12-16	(Amendment) Act, 2020
348 (7)	Information as to pending liquidations	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
349	Official Liquidator to make payments intopublic	15-12-2016	
	account of India		
350	Company Liquidator to deposit monies into	15-12-2016	
251	scheduled bank	15 10 0016	
351	Liquidator not to deposit monies into private	15-12-2016	
250	banking account	15 12 2016	
352	Company Liquidation Dividend and Undistributed Assets Account	15-12-2016	
353	Liquidator to make returns, etc.	15-12-2016	
353	Meetings to ascertain wishes of creditors or	15-12-2016	
554	contributories	13-12-2010	
355	Court, Tribunal or person, etc., before whom	15-12-2016	
333	affidavit may be sworn	13-12-2010	
356	Powers of Tribunal to declare dissolution of	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies
	company void	21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
357	Commencement of winding up by Tribunal	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
358	Exclusion of certain time in computing period of	15-12-2016	
	limitation		
359	Appointment of Official Liquidator	15-12-2016	
L			

360	Powers and functions of Official Liquidator	15-12-2016
361	Summary procedure for liquidation	15-12-2016
362	Sale of assets and recovery of debts due to company	15-12-2016
363	Settlement of claims of creditors by Official Liquidator	15-12-2016
364	Appeal by creditor	15-12-2016
365	Order of dissolution of company	15-12-2016

	CHAPTER XXI: Companies Authorised to Re	egister under t	his Act
366	Companies capable of being registered	1-4-2014 15-8-2018	CAA, 2017
367	Certificate of registration of existing companies	1-4-2014	
368	Vesting of property on registration	1-4-2014	
369	Saving of existing liabilities	1-4-2014	
370 (except the proviso)	Continuation of pending legal proceedings	1-4-2014	
370 (proviso)	Continuation of pending legal proceedings	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
371	Effect of registration under this Part	1-4-2014	
372	Power of Court to stay or restrain proceedings	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
373	Suits stayed on winding up order	15-12-2016	
374	Obligation of Companies registering under this Part	1-4-2014 15-8-2018	CAA, 2017
375	Winding up of unregistered companies	15-12-2016	
376	Power to wind up foreign companies, although dissolved	15-12-2016	
377	Provisions of Chapter cumulative	15-12-2016	
378	Saving and construction of enactments conferring power to wind up partnership firm, association or company, etc., in certain cases	15-12-2016	

	CHAPTER XXII: Companies Incorporated Outside India			
379	Application of Act to foreign companies	12-9-2013 9-2-2018 21-1-2021	Amended by Companies Act, 2017 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020	
380	Documents, etc., to be delivered to Registrar by foreign companies	1-4-2014		
381	Accounts of foreign company	1-4-2014		

382	Display of name, etc., of foreign company	12-9-2013	
383	Service on foreign company	12-9-2013	
384	Debentures, annual return, registration of charges,	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
	books of account and their inspection	9-2-2018	Act, 2017
385	Fee for registration of documents	1-4-2014	
386 [except clause (a)]	Interpretation	12-9-2013	
386 [Clause (a)]		1-4-2014	
387	Dating of prospectus and particulars to be contained therein	1-4-2014	
388	Provisions as to expert's consent and allotment	1-4-2014	Do
389	Registration of prospectus	1-4-2014	Do
390	Offer of Indian Depository Receipts	1-4-2014	Do
391 [Sub-	Application of sections 34 to 36 and Chapter XX	1-4-2014	Do
section (1)]		5-8-2021	
391 [Sub-	Application of sections 34 to 36 and Chapter XX	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies
section (2)]		9-2-2018	Act, 2017
392	Punishment for contravention	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		21-12-2020	(Amendment) Act, 2020
393	Company's failure to comply with provisions of this Chapter not to affect validity of contracts, etc.	1-4-2014	
393(A)	Power of exemption to CG regarding foreign		Amended by Companies
	companies	22-1-2021	(Amendment) Act, 2020

CHAPTER XXIII: Government Companies					
394Annual reports on Government companies12-9-2013					
395	Annual reports where one or more State Governments are members	1-4-2014			
	of companies				

CHAPTER XXIV: Registration Offices and Fees			
396	Registration offices	1-4-2014	
397	Admissibility of certain documents as evidence	1-4-2014	
398 (both inclusive)	Provisions relating to filing of applications, documents, inspection, etc., in electronic form	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 w.e.f. 15-8-19
399 [except reference of word 'Tribunal' in sub- section (2)]	Inspection, production and evidence of documents kept by Registrar	1-4-2014	

399 [reference of	Inspection, production and evidence of	1-6-2016	
word 'Tribunal' in	documents kept by Registrar		
sub-section (2)]			
400	Electronic form to be exclusive, alternative orin addition to physical form	1-4-2014	
401	Provision of value added services through electronic form	1-4-2014	
402	Application of provisions of Information Technology Act, 2000	1-4-2014	
403	Fee for filing, etc.	7-5-2018 Not Notified	Amended by Companies Act, 2017 Further Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
404	Fees, etc., to be credited into public account	1-4-2014	

CHAPTER XXV: Companies to furnish Information orStatistics			
405	Power of Central Government to direct companies	12-9-2013	
	to furnish information or statistics		

	CHAPTER XXVI: Nidhis		
406	Power to modify Act in its application to Nidhis	1-4-2014	
		15-8-2019	CAA, 2019

	CHAPTER XXVII: National Company Law Trib	unal andAppe	llate Tribunal
407	Definitions	12-9-2013	
408	Constitution of National Company Law Tribunal	12-9-2013	
409	Qualification of President and Members of	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
	Tribunal	9-2-2018	Act, 2017
410	Constitution of Appellate Tribunal	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
		7-5-2018	Act, 2017
		22-1-21	Amended by Companies
			Act, 2020
411	Qualifications of Chairperson and members of	12-9-2013	Amended byCompanies
	Appellate Tribunal	9-2-2018	Act, 2017
412	Selection of Members of Tribunal and Appellate	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
	Tribunal	9-2-2018	Act, 2017
413	Term of office of President, Chairperson and	12-9-2013	
	other Members		

	Salary, allowances and other terms and		
414	conditions of service of Members	12-9-2013	
415	Acting President and Chairperson of Tribunal	1-6-2016	
	or Appellate Tribunal		
416	Resignation of Members	1-6-2016	
417	Removal of Members	1-6-2016	
418	Staff of Tribunal and Appellate Tribunal	1-6-2016	
418A	Inserted : power of the benches	22-1-2021	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2020
419	Benches of Tribunal	1-6-2016	
419 (4)	Benches of Tribunal	1-6-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
420	Orders of Tribunal	1-6-2016	
421	Appeal from orders of Tribunal	1-6-2016	
422	Expeditious disposal by Tribunal and Appellate	1-6-2016	
	Tribunal		
423	Appeal to Supreme Court	1-6-2016	
424	Procedure before Tribunal and Appellate Tribunal	1-6-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
425	Power to punish for contempt	1-6-2016	
426	Delegation of powers	1-6-2016	
427	President, Members, officers, etc., to be public	1-6-2016	
	servants		
428	Protection of action taken in good faith	1-6-2016	
429	Power to seek assistance of Chief Metropolitan	1-6-2016	
	Magistrate, etc.		
429 (1)	Power to seek assistance of Chief Metropolitan	1-6-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
	Magistrate, etc.		
430	Civil court not to have jurisdiction	1-6-2016	
431	Vacancy in Tribunal or Appellate Tribunal notto	1-6-2016	
	invalidate acts or proceedings		
432	Right to legal representation	1-6-2016	
433	Limitation	1-6-2016	
434 [except	Transfer of certain pending proceedings	Not yet	Modified by IBC, 2016
sub – section		enforce	
(1) (a) & (b)			
and (2)]			
434 [sub-	Transfer of certain pending proceedings	1-6-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
section (1)			

(a) & (b)			
and (2)]			
434 [sub-	Transfer of certain pending proceedings	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
section (1)			
clause (c)]			

	CHAPTER XXVIII: Spe	cial Courts	
435	Establishment of Special Courts	18-05-2016	Amended by Companies
		7-5-2018	Act, 2017
		22-1-2021	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2020
436	Offences friable by Special Courts	18-5-2016	
437	Appeal and revision	18-5-2016	
438	Application of Code to proceedings before a	18-5-2016	Amended by Companies Act,
	Special Court	7-5-2018	2017
439	Offences to be non-cognizable	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
		7-5-2018	Act, 2017
440	Transitional provisions	18-5-2016	Amended by Companies
		7-5-2018	Act, 2017
441	Compounding of certain offences	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies
		21-12-20	(Amendment) Act, 2021
442	Mediation and conciliation penal	1-4-2014	
443	Power of Central Government to appoint	12-9-2013	
	company prosecutors		
444	Appeal against acquittal	12-9-2013	
445	Compensation for accusation without reasonable	12-9-2013	
446	Application of fines	12-9-2013	Further Amended by
			Companies (Amendment)
446A	Factors for Determining level of punishment	09-02-2018	Inserted by Companies Act,
			2017
446B	Lesser penalties for One Person Companies or	2-11-2018	Inserted by Companies Ac
	small companies		2017 Ameridad hu Communica
		22-1-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019
			Further Amended by Compani
			(Amendment) Act, 2020

447 Punishment for fraud 9-2-2018 Amended by Compa	
	nies

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			Act, 2017
		2-11-2018	Amended by Companies
			(Amendment) Act, 2019
448	Punishment for false statements	12-9-2013	
449	Punishment for false evidence	12-9-2013	
450	Punishment where no specific penalty or	12-9-2013	Further Amended by
	punishment is provided	21-12-2020	Companies (Amendment)
			Act, 2020
451	Punishment in case of repeated default	12-9-2013	
452	Punishment for wrongful with holding of property	12-9-2013	
452 (2)		22-1-2021	Further Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
453	Punishment for improper use of "Limited" or "Private Limited"	12-9-2013	
454	Adjudication of penalties	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies
		2-11-2018	(Amendment) Act,2019
454A	New insertion	2-11-2018	Do
455	Dormant company	1-4-2014	
456	Protection of action taken in good faith 12-9-2013		
457	Non-disclosure of information in certain cases	12-9-2013	
458	Delegation by Central Government of its	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies
	powers and functions	9-2-2018	Act, 2017
460	Condonation of delay in certain cases	12-9-2013	
461	Annual report by Central Government	12-9-2013	
462	Power to exempt class or classes of companies	12-9-2013	
	from provisions of this Act		
463	Power of court to grant relief in certain cases	12-9-2013	
464	Prohibition of association or partnership of	1-4-2014	
	persons exceeding certain number		
465	Repeal of certain enactments and savings	11-2-2021	Amended by Companies
		22-2-2021	(Amendment) Act, 2020
466	Dissolution of Company Law Board and	1-6-2016	
	consequential provisions		
467	Power of Central Government to amend	12-9-2013	
	Schedules		
468	Powers of Central Government to make rules	12-9-2013	
	relating to winding up		

468 (2)	Powers of Central Government to make rules	12-9-2013	Modified by IBC,2016
	relating to winding up		
469	Power of Central Government to make rules	12-9-2013	
470	Power to remove difficulties	12-9-2013	
Schedule-I	Specimen Memorandum and Articles of Association	1-4-2014	
Schedule-II	Useful Lives to Compute Depreciation	1-4-2014	
Schedule-III	General Instructions for Preparation of	1-4-2014	
	Balance Sheet and Statement of Profit and		
	Loss of aCompany		
Schedule-IV	Code for Independent Directors	1-4-2014	
Schedule-V	Part I: Conditions to be fulfilled for the	1-4-2014	
	appointment of a managing or whole-time		
	director or a manager without the approval of		
	the Central Government		
	Part II: Remuneration	1-4-2014	
	Part II, Section III, clause (b)	1-4-2014	Modified by IBC, 2016
	Part III: Provisions applicable to Parts I and II	1-4-2014	
	of this Schedule		
	Part IV: Exemption	1-4-2014	
Schedule-VI	Infrastructural projects/facilities — Scope	1-4-2014	
Schedule-VII	Activities which may be included by Companies in their Corporate SocialResponsibility Policies	1-4-2014	

ENFORCEMENT OF PROVISIONS OF INSOLVENCY & BANKRUPTCYCODE, 2016 FROM DIFFERENT DATES

Section	Heading	Date	Effective date of IBC Amendment is 4.4.21the following sectionshave been amended / inserted
1	Short title, extent and commencement		
2	Application		
	Clause (a) to clause (d) of section 2	01-12-16	
	Definitions		
3(1)	"Boar"	19-08-16	
3(2)	"Bench"	01-11-2016	
3(3)	"Bye-laws"	01-11-2016	
3(4)	"charge"	01-11-2016	

3(5)	"Chairperson"	19-08-16	
3(6)	"claim"	01-11-2016	
3(7)	"corporate person"	01-11-2016	
3(8)	"corporate debtor"	01-11-2016	
3(9)	"core services"	01-11-2016	
3(10)	"creditor"	01-11-2016	
3(11)	"debt"	01-11-2016	
3(12)	"default"	01-11-2016	
3(13)	"financial information"	01-11-2016	
3(14)	"financial institution"	01-11-2016	
3(15)	"financial product"	01-11-2016	
3(16)	"financial service"	01-11-2016	
3(17)	"financial service provider"	01-11-2016	
3(18)	"financial sector regulator"	01-11-2016	
3(19)	"insolvency professional"	01-11-2016	
3(20)	"insolvency professional agency"	01-11-2016	
3(21)	"information utility"	01-11-2016	
3(22)	"notification"	19-08-16	
3(23)	"person"	01-11-2016	
3(24)	"person resident in India"	01-11-2016	
3(25)	"person resident outside India"	01-11-2016	
3(26)	"prescribed"	19-08-16	
3(27)	"property"	01-11-2016	
3(28)	"regulations"	19-08-16	
3(29)	"schedule"	01-11-2016	
3(30)	"secured creditor"	01-11-2016	
3(31)	"security interest"	01-11-2016	
3(32)	"specified"	01-11-2016	
3(33)	"transaction"	01-11-2016	
3(34)	"transfer"	01-11-2016	
3(35)	"transfer of property"	01-11-2016	
3(36)	"workman"	01-11-2016	

	CHAPTI	ER I: Preliminary	
4	Application of this Part	1-12-16	Amended in 2021, w.e.f. 4.4.21
5	Definitions	1-12-16	Amended in 2021, w.e.f. 4.4.21

	CHAPTER II: Corporate Insolvency Res		מכ
6	Persons who may initiate corporate insolvency	1-12-16	
	resolution process		
7	Initiation of corporate insolvency resolution	1-12-16	
	process by financialcreditor		
8	Insolvency resolution by operational creditor	1-12-16	
9	Application for initiation of Corporate insolvency	1-12-16	
	resolution processby		
10	Initiation of corporate insolvency resolution	1-12-16	
	process by corporateapplicant		
11	Persons not entitled to make application	1-12-16	Amended in 2021
			w.e.f. 4.4.21
11A			Inserted 11A
12	Time-limit for completion of insolvency resolution	1-12-16	
	process		
13	Declaration of moratorium and public announcement	1-12-16	
14	Moratorium	1-12-16	
15	Public announcement of corporate insolvency	1-12-16	
	resolution process		
16	Appointment and tenure of interim resolution	1-12-16	
	professional		
17	Management of affairs of corporate debtor by	1-12-16	
	interim resolution professional		
18	Duties of Interim Resolution professional	1-12-16	
19	Personnel to extend cooperation to interim resolution	1-12-16	
	professional		
20	Management of operations of corporate debtor as	1-12-16	
	going concern		
21	Committee of creditors	1-12-16	
22	Appointment of resolution professional	1-12-16	
23	Resolution professional to conduct corporate	1-12-16	
	insolvency resolution process		
23A-23D			Inserted
24	Meeting of committee of creditors	1-12-16	
25	Duties of Resolution professional	1-12-16	
25	Application for avoidance of transactions not to	1-12-16	
20	affect proceedings	1-12-10	
27	Replacement of resolution professional by committee	1-12-16	
21	of creditors	1-12-10	
28	Approval of committee of creditors for certain actions	1-12-16	
29	Preparation of information memorandum	1-12-16	
30	Submission of resolution plan	1-12-16	
31	Approval of resolution plan	1-12-16	
32	Appeal	1-12-16	

	CHAPTER III: Liquidation Proce	ess	
33	Initiation of Liquidation	15-12-16	Amended in 2021, w.e.f. 4.4.21
34	Appointment of Liquidator and fee to be paid	15-12-16	Amended in 2021, w.e.f. 4.4.21
	CHAPTER IIIA INSERTED WITH SECTIONS		
	54A TO 54P BY AMENDMENT 2021		
	EFFECTIVE FROM 4.4.21		
35	Powers and duties of Liquidator	15-12-16	
36	Liquidation Estate	15-12-16	
37	Powers of Liquidator to access information	15-12-16	
38	Consolidation of claims	15-12-16	
39	Verification of claims	15-12-16	
40	Admission or rejection of claims	15-12-16	
41	Determination of valuation of claims	15-12-16	
42	Appeal against the decision of liquidator	15-12-16	
43	Preferential transactions and relevant time	15-12-16	
44	Order in case of preferential transactions	15-12-16	
45	Avoidance of undervalued transactions	15-12-16	
46	Relevant period for avoidable transactions	15-12-16	
47	Application by creditor in cases of undervalued transactions	15-12-16	
48	Order in cases of undervalued transactions	15-12-16	
49	Transaction defrauding creditors	15-12-16	
50	Extortionate credit transaction	15-12-16	
51	Orders of Adjudicating Authority in respect of extortionate credit	15-12-16	
52	Secured creditors in liquidation proceedings	15-12-16	
53	Distribution of assets	15-12-16	
54	Dissolution of corporate debtors	15-12-16	
54A to 54P	Packaged Insolvency Resolution Process		Inserted
61, 65			Inserted
67A,77A			Inserted