# Paper 6 – Laws and Ethics

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Full Marks: 100

Time allowed: 3 hours

[25 marks]

[10 Marks]

The figures in the margin on the right side indicate full marks.

# This question paper has two sections.

Both the sections are to be answered subject to instructions given against each.

# Section – A

#### 1. Answer all questions.

### (a) Multiple Choice Questions

- (i) Which one of the following is not the discharge by operation of law?
  - (a) By merger;
  - (b) By insolvency;
  - (c) By breach of contract;
  - (d) By the unauthorized alteration of items of a written document.

## (ii) Which one of the following is not the feature of the Contract of Guarantee?

- (a) There are two parties in this contract.
- (b) The liability of surety is secondary.
- (c) There is an existing debt for which the surety gives guarantee to the creditor on behalf of the principal debtor.
- (d) The surety gives contract at the request of the principal debtor.
- (iii) Section 2(7) of the Sale of Goods Act, 1930 the term 'Goods' does not include....
  - (a) Stock and share
  - (b) Growing Crops
  - (c) Grass
  - (d) Neither (A) nor (B) nor (C)
- (iv) No female child shall be allowed to work in any factory except between -
  - (a) 8 AM and 7 PM
  - (b) 6 PM and 6 AM
  - (c) 6 AM and 7 PM
  - (d) 10 PM and 5 AM
- (v) The Bonus shares may be issued out of the -
  - (a) Free Reserves
  - (b) Securities Premium Account
  - (c) Capital Redemption Reserve Account
  - (d) Any of the above

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- (vi) An instrument of the proxy shall be deposited with the registered office of the company before the conduct of the meeting.
  - (a) 7 hours
  - (b) 21 hours
  - (c) 48 hours
  - (d) 60 hours

#### (vii) The minimum number of designated partners in an LLP shall -

- (a) 1
- (b) 2
- (c) 7
- (d) 15
- (viii) At every AGM, not less than \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the total number of directors shall retire by rotation.
  - (a) One third
  - (b) Two third
  - (c) Three fourths
  - (d) Half

(ix) The minimum number of directors for a public company is \_\_\_\_\_

- (a) 1
- (b) 2
- (c) 3
- (d) 7

(x) This is not one of the 7 principles of public life.

- (a) Integrity
- (b) Honesty
- (c) Content
- (d) Accountability

#### (b) Fill in the Blanks

#### [5 Marks]

- (i) No company shall issue any debenture carrying any \_\_\_\_\_.
- (ii) The wage period shall not exceed\_\_\_\_\_
- (iii) A warranty is a stipulation \_\_\_\_\_\_to the main purpose of the contract.
- (iv) The maximum age limit of Managing Director is \_\_\_\_\_\_ years.
- (v) The gratuity is payable to an employee after he has rendered continuous service for not less than \_\_\_\_\_ years.

#### (c) True or False

#### [5 Marks]

- (i) Cheque is a bill of exchange.
- (ii) LLP is a separate legal entity.
- (iii) Gratuity is a lump sum payable on consideration of the past services rendered by the employee.

(iv) A dismissed employee, reinstated with back wages is entitled to bonus.

(v) Additional director shall hold office up to the date of next AGM.

## (d) Match and Pair

# [5 Marks]

	Column I		Column II
1	Active Partner	Α	Latin term 'Ethos'
2	Consensus - ad - idem	В	Director Identification Number
3	OPC	С	Identity of minds
4	DIN	D	Working Partner
5	Ethics	E	One Person Company

## Section – B

# 2. Answer any 5 questions:

- (A) (i) What is an offer and what are the points to be taken into account for a valid offer?
  - (ii) Mr. B (a broker) by the order of Mr. A purchases 10 Drums of oil for A from Mr. C. Afterwards Mr. A refuses to receive oil. Mr. C sues. Mr. B defends but failed. Mr. B has to pay cost, damages and incurs expense. Can B recover any amount from A?

[10+5 = 15]

- (B) (i) Explain the differences between Sale and Agreement to Sell.
  - (ii) State the rules of partnership by holding out, as per Indian Partnership Act, 1932.

[10 + 5 = 15]

- (C) (i) Describe the term, 'Manufacturing Process' as per Factories Act, 1948 and also cite an example.
  - (ii) How is overtime Wages fixed as per Minimum Wages Act, 1948. [8+7 = 15]
- (D) (i) Discuss the procedure for conversion of a One Person Company into a Public Company or a Private Company.
  - (ii) Can a director be removed? If so, give the procedure in details. [6+9 = 15]
- (E) (i) Discuss the procedure for alteration of Memorandum of Association.
  - (ii) State the reports that are to be set out in the prospectus. [12+3 = 15]
- (F) (i) Discuss about the seven principles of public life in details.

(ii) Narrate the circumstances which disqualify an employee to receive bonus.

[10+5 = 15]

[5 × 3 = 15]

- (G) Write a note on: (Any Three)(i) Medical Benefit Council
  - (ii) Conditions of formation of OPC

# [5×15 = 75]

- (iii) Crossing
- (iv) Recognition of ethical issues in business