# Paper 6 – Laws and Ethics

## Paper 6- Laws and Ethics

Full Marks: 100 Time allowed: 3 hours

### Section - A

#### 1. Answer all questions.

[25 marks]

## (a) Multiple Choice Questions

[10 Marks]

- (i) Which one of the following is not the discharge by operation of law?
  - (a) By merger;
  - (b) By insolvency;
  - (c) By breach of contract;
  - (d) By the unauthorized alteration of items of a written document.
- (ii) Which one of the following is not the feature of the Contract of Guarantee?
  - (a) There are two parties in this contract.
  - (b) The liability of surety is secondary.
  - (c) There is an existing debt for which the surety gives guarantee to the creditor on behalf of the principal debtor.
  - (d) The surety gives contract at the request of the principal debtor.
- (iii) Section 2(7) of the Sale of Goods Act, 1930 the term 'Goods' does not include....
  - (a) Stock and share
  - (b) Growing Crops
  - (c) Grass
  - (d) Neither (A) nor (B) nor (C)
- (iv) No female child shall be allowed to work in any factory except between -
  - (a) 8 AM and 7 PM
  - (b) 6 PM and 6 AM
  - (c) 6 AM and 7 PM
  - (d) 10 PM and 5 AM
- (v) The Bonus shares may be issued out of the -
  - (a) Free Reserves
  - (b) Securities Premium Account
  - (c) Capital Redemption Reserve Account
  - (d) Any of the above
- (vi) An instrument of the proxy shall be deposited with the registered office of the company before the conduct of the meeting.
  - (a) 7 hours
  - (b) 21 hours
  - (c) 48 hours

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		(d) 60 hours		
	(∨ii)	The minimum number of designated partners in an LLP shall - (a) 1		
		(b) 2		
		(c) 7 (d) 15		
		(a) 13		
	(∨iii)	At every AGM, not less than of the total number of directors shall		
		retire by rotation.		
		<ul><li>(a) One third</li><li>(b) Two third</li></ul>		
		(c) Three fourths		
		(d) Half		
	(ix)	The minimum number of directors for a public company is		
		(a) 1		
		(b) 2		
		(c) 3		
		(d) 7		
	(x)	This is not one of the 7 principles of public life.		
		(a) Integrity		
		(b) Honesty		
		(c) Content		
		(d) Accountability		
(b)	) Fill in the Blanks [5 Ma			
	(i)	Agreements of wagers are		
	(ii)	The unpaid seller has the right of on the goods for the price while he is		
		in possession of them.		
		A cheque is a bill of exchange drawn on a specified, payable on demand.		
	(iv)	The Limited Liability Partnership Act does not allow the conversion from into LLP		
	(∨)	The prospectus shall contain a report by a Chartered Accountant upon the		
		profits or losses for each of financial years immediately preceding the		
		date of issue of prospectus.		
(c)	True	e or False [5 Marks]		
	(i)	The buyer of the goods is not bound to accept the delivery of goods by installments unless otherwise agreed.		

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- (ii) A woman employee may be allowed to work between 6 p.m. and 6 a.m.
- (iii) The employer cannot reduce wages of the employee to avoid his liability under the Employee Provident Fund and Miscellaneous Provisions Act.
- (iv) Standing Committee under Employees State Insurance Act shall consist of three members of the Corporation.
- (v) A general meeting may be called after giving a shorter notice if consent is given in writing by not less than 50% of members entitled to vote at such meeting.

## (d) Match and Pair

[5 Marks]

	Column I		Column II
1	Active Partner	Α	Latin term 'Ethos'
2	Consensus - ad - idem	В	Director Identification Number
3	OPC	С	Identity of minds
4	DIN	D	Working Partner
5	Ethics	Е	One Person Company

#### Section - B

## 2. Answer any 5 questions:

 $[5 \times 15 = 75]$ 

- (A) (i) Arun, Barun and Gautam jointly borrowed ₹500,000 from Prashant. The whole amount was repaid to Prashant by Barun. Decide in the light of the Indian Contract Act, 1872 whether:
  - (a) Barun can recover the contribution from Arun and Gautam,
  - (b) Legal representatives of Arun are liable in case of death of Arun,
  - (c) Barun can recover the contribution from the assets, in case Gautam becomes insolvent.
  - (ii) When is presentment of an instrument not necessary under the Negotiable Instruments Act? [9+6 = 15]
- **(B)** (i) Explain the differences between Sale and Agreement to Sell.
  - (ii) State the rules of partnership by holding out, as per Indian Partnership Act, 1932.

[10 + 5 = 15]

- (C) (i) Who is an employee as per Payment of Bonus Act, 1965.
  - (ii) State the limits for deductions permissible and the procedure for imposition of fine as per Payment of Wages Act, 1936. [5+10 = 15]

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- **(D)** (i) Discuss the procedure for conversion of a One Person Company into a Public Company or a Private Company.
  - (ii) Can a director be removed? If so, give the procedure in details.

[6+9=15]

- (E) (i) Discuss briefly about the benefits of a one person company
  - (ii) What do you understand by the term 'Red Herring Prospectus'?

[8+7 = 15]

- (F) (i) Discuss about the seven principles of public life in details.
  - (ii) Narrate the circumstances which disqualify an employee to receive bonus.

[10+5 = 15]

## (G) Write a note on: (Any Three)

 $[5 \times 3 = 15]$ 

- (i) Pension Funds
- (ii) Restrictions on the implied authority of the partner
- (iii) Issue of Securities by a public company
- (iv) Improving ethical behavior in business