PAPER 9 - OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT & INFORMATION SYSTEM

The following table lists the learning objectives and the verbs that appear in the syllabus learning aims and examination questions:

	Learning objectives	Verbs used	Definition			
	KNOWLEDGE	List	Make a list of			
		State	Express, fully or clearly, the			
	What you are expected to		details/facts			
	know	Define	Give the exact meaning of			
		Describe	Communicate the key features of			
		Distinguish	Highlight the differences between			
	COMPREHENSION	Explain	Make clear or intelligible/ state the			
			meaning or purpose of			
	What you are expected to	Identity	Recognize, establish or select after			
VEL B	understand		consideration			
		Illustrate	Use an example to describe or explain			
			something			
		Apply	Put to practical use			
	Calculate Ascertain or reckon mathemat					
	APPLICATION	Demonstrate	Prove with certainty or exhibit by			
Ш			practical means			
	How you are expected to	Prepare	Make or get ready for use			
	apply	Reconcile	Make or prove consistent/			
	your knowledge		compatible			
		Solve	Find an answer to			
		Tabulate	Arrange in a table			
		Analyse	Examine in detail the structure of			
	2127 1 4 1 4	Categorise	Place into a defined class or division			
	ANAL 1313	Compare	Show the similarities and/or			
	How you are expected to	and contrast	differences between			
	analyse the detail of what you	Construct	Build up or compile			
	have learned	Prioritise	Place in order of priority or sequence			
			for action			
		Produce	Create or bring into existence			

Paper 9 - Operations Management & Information System

Full Marks: 100

Time allowed-3hrs

This paper contains 3 questions. All questions are compulsory, subject to instruction provided against each question. All workings must form part of your answer. Assumptions, if any, must be clearly indicted.

1. Answer all questions:

[10×2 = 20]

- (a) Define Quality Control.
- (b) State the meaning of Facility Loading.
- (c) A steel plant has a designed capacity of 50,000 tons of steel per day, effective capacity of 40,000 tons of steel per day and an actual output of 36,000 tons of steel per day. Compute the efficiency of the plant and its utilization.
- (d) State the three fundamental concepts of JIT.
- (e) 'Six Sigma provides flexibility in the new millennium of 3C's' List them.
- (f) The main shaft of an equipment has a very high reliability of 0.990. The equipment comes from Russia and has a high downtime cost associated with the failure of this shaft. This is estimated at ₹2 crore as the costs of sales lost and other relevant costs. However, this spare is quoted at ₹10 lakh at present. Should the shaft spare be procured along with the equipment and kept or not?
- (g) Discuss Operational level Information System.
- (h) Name the different Entity Relationship Models.
- (i) State the characteristics of good quality information.
- (j) Define the term 'Data'.

Operations Management

Answer any three questions:

2. (a) (i)Discuss the needs for operation research.

[6]

(ii) A manufacturing enterprise has introduced a bonus system of wage payment on a slab-rate based on cost of production towards labour and overheads.

The slab-rate being

Between 1% - 10%	Saving in production cost	5% of saving
Between 11%-20%	Saving in production cost	15%
Between 21%-40%	Saving in production cost	30%
Between 41%-70%	Saving in production cost	40%
Above 70%	Saving in production cost	50%

The rate per hour for three workers A, B, C are $\overline{<}5$, $\overline{<}5.50$ and $\overline{<}5.25$ respectively. The overhead recovery rate is 500% of production wages and the material cost is $\overline{<}40$ per unit. The standard cost of production per unit is determined at $\overline{<}160$ per unit.

If the time taken by A, B, C to finish 10 units is 26 hours, 30 hours and 16 hours respectively, what is the amount of bonus earned by the individual workers and actual cost of production per unit? [6]

- (iiii) Write a note on Quality Circle membership. [4]
- 2. (b) (i) Write the elements of preventive maintenance.
 - (ii) Frontier Bakery keeps stock of a particular brand of cake. Daily demand based on past experience is as given below:

Experience indicates:

Daily demand	0	15	25	35	45	50
Probability	0.01	0.15	0.20	0.50	0.12	0.02

[5]

Consider the sequence of random number:

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Using the sequence, simulate the demand for the next 10 days. [6]

- (iiii) State the guiding principles of Total Productive Maintenance(TPM) Programs. [5]
- 2. (c) (i) The captain of a cricket team has to allot five middle batting positions to five batsmen. The average runs scored by each batsman at these positions are as follows:

Batsman		BATTING POSITIONS						
	I	II	III	IV	V			
Р	40	40	35	25	50			
Q	42	30	16	25	27			
R	50	48	40	60	50			
S	20	19	20	18	25			
T	58	60	59	55	53			

- (I) Find the assignment of batsmen to positions, which would give the maximum number of runs.
- (II) If another batsman 'U' with the following average runs in batting positions as below is added to the team, should he be included to play in the team? If so, who will be replaced by him?

Batting Position	I	II	III	IV	V
Average runs	45	52	38	50	49
					[10]

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(ii) XYZ manufacturing company Is using a machine whose purchase price is ₹ 65,000. The installation charges amount to ₹ 18,000 and the machine has a scarp value of only ₹ 8,000 because, the firm has a monopoly of this type of work. The maintenance cost in various years is given in the following table:

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Cost	1250	3750	5000	7500	10,500	14,500	20,000	24,000	30,000
(₹)									

Determine after how many years should the machine be replaced on economic considerations, assuming that the machine replacement can be done only at the year ends [6]

2. (d) (i) ORTIS INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LTD. (a Mutual Fund company) has ₹40 lakh available for investment in Government Bonds, Blue Chip Stocks, Speculative Stocks and Short Term Deposits. The annual expected return and risk factor are given below:

Type of investment	Annual Expected	Risk Factor
Return (%)	(0 to 100)	
Government bonds	12	12
Blue chip Stocks	20	24
Speculative Stocks	25	50
Short terms Deposits	8	5

The Company (OIML) is required to keep at least ₹ 5 lakh in short term deposits and not to exceed average risk factor of 40. Speculative stocks must be at most 25% of the total amount invested.

Required:

How should ORTIS INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LTD. invest the funds so as to maximize its total expected Annual Return?

Formulate this as a Linear Programming Problem. You are not required to solve the L.P.P. [8]

(ii) Draw the network for the following activities and find critical path and total duration of project:

Activity	Duration (months)	Activity	Duration (months)
1-2	2	4-7	3
1-3	2	5-8	1
1-4	1	6-8	4
2-5	4	7-9	5
3-6	5	8-9	3
3-7	8		

Information System

Answer any two questions:

3. (a)(i)	Discuss the areas which would help in analyzing/investing the present system.	[7]
(ii)	Differentiate between open and closed systems.	[4]
(iii)	List the advantages of the successful implementation of an ERP system.	[5]
3. (b)(i)	Discuss the needs of integration of information.	[6]
(ii)	State the pre-requisites of an MIS.	[4]
(iii)	Explain the workers behind the scene.	[6]

3. (c) (i)	Describe the powers of Central Government to make rules by notifying in	n the Official
	Gazette and Electronic Gazette under Information Technology Act,2000.	[8]
(ii)	List the tangible and intangible benefits of ERP.	[8]